
**Descendants of
George Crosfield**

Charles E. G. Pease
Pennyghael
Isle of Mull

Descendants of George Crosfield

1-**George Crosfield**¹ was born in 1706, died in 1784 at age 78, and was buried in FBG Park End, Preston Patrick, Cumbria.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Yeoman farmer in Low Park, Preston Richard.

George married **Jane Rowlandson**,¹ daughter of **James Rowlandson**, in 1746. Jane was born in 1712 in Firth Hall, Cartmel, Cumbria, died in 1784 at age 72, and was buried in FBG Park End, Preston Patrick, Cumbria. They had four children: **Simon, James, George, and Joseph**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Quaker Minister.

2-**Simon Crosfield** was born in 1748 in Preston Patrick, Milnthorpe, Cumbria and was buried in FBG Stramongate, Kendal.

Simon married **Martha Rigge**, daughter of **Isaac Rigge**^{2,3,4,5} and **Alice Ecroyd**,^{3,5} on 6 Jun 1785. Martha was born on 15 Jan 1758 and died on 30 Jul 1785 at age 27.

2-**James Crosfield** was born in 1752 and died in 1808 at age 56.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Farmer in Low Park, Preston Richard.

2-**George Crosfield**^{1,6,7,8,9,10,11} was born on 22 Mar 1754 in Low Park, Preston Richard and died on 10 Oct 1820 in St. Leonard's Gate, Lancaster at age 66.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Grocer's apprentice to Mary Kendal in Kendal, Cumbria.
- He worked as a Grocer & Sugar Refiner in Apr 1777 in 48 Sankey Street, Warrington, Lancashire.
- He worked as a Sugar refiner in Oct 1799 in Lancaster, Lancashire.

George married **Ann Key**,^{1,7,8,9,10,11} daughter of **John Key** and **Elizabeth**, on 20 May 1784 in FMH Warrington. Ann was born in 1765 and died on 11 May 1849 in Lancaster, Lancashire at age 84. They had 13 children: **George, James, Jane, John, Joseph, Elizabeth, Jane, Mary Ann, Margaret, Simon, William, Elizabeth, and Hannah**.

3-**George Crosfield**^{1,6,9,10,11,12,13,14,15} was born on 26 May 1785 in Warrington, Cheshire and died on 15 Dec 1847 in Edge Lane, West Derby, Liverpool at age 62.

General Notes: Crosfield, George (1785– 1847), botanist and Quaker publicist, was born on 26 May 1785 at Warrington, the son of George Crosfield (1754– 1820) and his wife, Ann. His parents left Warrington in 1799, leaving the fourteen-year-old Crosfield to work in a grocery business there, a chain of events which gave him remarkable self-reliance. He acted as secretary to the Warrington Botanical Society, and in 1810 published A Calendar of Flora, Composed during the Year 1809 at Warrington. He used the nomenclature of Sir J. E. Smith. At the age of thirty he became an elder in the Society of Friends, for whom he was an active publisher. His publications included the Letters of W. Thompson of Penketh (1818) as well as John Wilbur's Letters to a Friend on the Primitive Doctrines of Christianity (1832) and the Memoirs of S. Fothergill (1837). He moved to Liverpool in 1819. In 1844 he took a political stance on behalf of the Friends by publishing An address on behalf of the Society of Friends complaining about acts of vandalism against those who refused to pay tithes. He died at Liverpool on 15 December 1847.

G. S. Boulger, rev. Alexander Goldbloom

Sources Desmond, Botanists, 179 · G. Bridson, The history of natural history (1994) · Annual Monitor (1849), 33– 8

Archives NL Wales, papers · RS Friends, Lond., letters

Likenesses silhouette, repro. in J. Kendrick, Profile of Warrington worthies (1853)

© Oxford University Press 2004– 14

All rights reserved: see legal notice Oxford University Press

G. S. Boulger, 'Crosfield, George (1785– 1847)', rev. Alexander Goldbloom, Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, Oxford University Press, 2004; online edn, May 2010

[<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/6788>

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Grocer & Sugar Refiner in Warrington, Lancaster & Liverpool.

Descendants of George Crosfield

- He worked as a Quaker Elder in 1815.
- He worked as a Director of The Friends Provident Institution.
- He worked as a Botanist and Quaker publicist.

George married **Margaret Chorley**,^{9,14,15} daughter of **Alexander Chorley**^{14,16,17} and **Elizabeth Fothergill**,^{14,16,17} on 11 Apr 1815. Margaret was born on 25 Nov 1786 in Warrington, Cheshire and died on 4 Jun 1855 in Liverpool at age 68. They had five children: **Elizabeth, George, Henry, Joseph, and Edwood**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Quaker Elder.

4-**Elizabeth Crosfield**^{9,18} was born on 30 Dec 1815 in Liverpool and died on 14 Oct 1893 in Liverpool at age 77.

Elizabeth married **Octavius Waterhouse**,^{9,11,18} son of **Nicholas Waterhouse**^{9,19} and **Ann Rogers**,^{9,19} on 2 Aug 1836 in Liverpool. Octavius was born on 22 Apr 1810 and died on 7 Oct 1847 in Liverpool at age 37. They had five children: **Nicholas, Margaret, Mary Elizabeth, Georgiana, and Phoebe**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Coffee dealer and Land agent in Liverpool.

5-**Nicholas Waterhouse** was born in 1837 and died in 1840 at age 3.

5-**Margaret Waterhouse** was born on 16 Oct 1839 and died in 1908 at age 69.

Margaret married **Jasper Capper**,^{20,21} son of **Jasper Capper**^{9,21,22,23,24,25,26,27} and **Jane Fryer Gilpin**,^{9,21,22,23,24,25,26} on 23 Aug 1862. Jasper was born on 13 Feb 1837 in Bristol, Gloucestershire and died on 10 May 1866 in Hastings, Sussex at age 29. They had two children: **Elizabeth Ada** and **Edith**.

Noted events in his life were:

- Miscellaneous: Certificate of Removal from Bristol MM, 26 Jun 1845, Hardshaw West MM.
- Miscellaneous: Certificate of Removal from Hardshaw West, 29 Oct 1846, Marsden MM.

6-**Elizabeth Ada Capper** was born on 8 Jan 1864 in (7Th Also Given) and died on 20 Apr 1864.

6-**Edith Capper**²⁰ was born on 3 Oct 1865 in Hastings, Sussex and died on 4 May 1866 in Hastings, Sussex (5th also given).

5-**Mary Elizabeth Waterhouse**²⁸ was born in 1841 and died on 21 Mar 1909 in Liverpool at age 68.

5-**Georgiana Waterhouse**²⁹ was born in 1844.

Georgiana married **James Glenny**,^{26,29} son of **John Glenny**^{30,31,32} and **Katherine Wilson**,^{30,31,32} in 1867 in FMH Swarthmoor, Ulverston, Cumbria. James was born on 13 Nov 1836 in Lethenty Mill, Inverurie, Aberdeenshire and died on 20 Jun 1914 in Bucklands, Hawick at age 77. They had four children: **John Waterhouse, Charles James, Elizabeth, and George Crosfield**.

6-**John Waterhouse Glenny**^{33,34,35} was born in 1868 in Blackburn, Lancashire and died on 6 Mar 1919 in Ipswich, Suffolk at age 51.

General Notes: GLENNY.-On the 6th March, 1919, John W. Glenny (1879-81), of Ipswich, aged 50 years.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1879-1881 in York, Yorkshire.
- Miscellaneous: Played in the Scottish Tennis Championships, 1895-1897.

John married **Helen Borthwick**³⁵ in 1898. Helen was born in 1879 in Hawick, Roxburghshire. They had four children: **Barbara, Katherine, Phyllis Mary, and Evelyn Georgiana Wilson**.

7-**Barbara Glenny** was born in 1899.

Descendants of George Crosfield

7-**Katherine Glenny** was born in 1903.

7-**Phyllis Mary Glenny** was born in 1905.

7-**Evelyn Georgiana Wilson Glenny**

6-**Charles James Glenny** was born in 1871 in Blackburn, Lancashire.

General Notes: John Waterhouse Glenny (b. 1868) was himself a talented lawn tennis player and took part in lawn tennis tournaments mainly in Scotland in the years circa 1890-1900. His younger brother, Charles James Glenny (b. 1871 in Hawick [*no, he was born in Blackburn*]) was one of the top Scottish players of the time and won several tournaments in his native country. He was also runner-up to Anthony Wilding in the men's singles event at the Scottish Championships in 1904. John Waterhouse Glenny died on 6 March 1919 in Ipswich, England. It is probable that Helen Glenny met her second husband, Herbert Roper Barrett, in lawn tennis circles. They might have known each other before John Waterhouse Glenny's death. She was 45 years of age at the time of her marriage in 1926 to the 53-year-old Barrett, who became not just her husband, but also stepfather to her four daughters.

Charles married **Ifra Gertrude Showell**. They had four children: **Elsie Ifra Muriel, Arthur Philip, James Esme**, and **Eileen Ifra Wilson**.

7-**Elsie Ifra Muriel Glenny** was born in 1899.

7-**Arthur Philip Glenny** was born in 1904.

7-**James Esme Glenny** was born in 1905.

7-**Eileen Ifra Wilson Glenny**

6-**Elizabeth Glenny**²⁹ was born in 1875 in Hawick, Roxburghshire and died on 23 Mar 1890 in Bucklands, Hawick, Roxburghshire at age 15.

6-**George Crosfield Glenny** was born in 1878 in Hawick, Roxburghshire.

George married **Catherine Ann Pringle**. They had two children: **James Douglas** and **Mary Catherine**.

7-**James Douglas Glenny**

7-**Mary Catherine Glenny**

5-**Phoebe Waterhouse**^{9,36,37} was born in 1845 and died on 5 Nov 1917 in Hewletts, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire at age 72.

Phoebe married **William Cadbury Gibbins**,^{9,36,37} son of **Thomas Gibbins**^{9,30,38,39} and **Emma Joel Cadbury**,^{9,38,39} on 26 Sep 1867 in FMH Swarthmoor, Ulverston, Cumbria. William was born on 30 Oct 1840 in Digbeth, Birmingham and died on 26 May 1933 in "Hewletts", Cheltenham at age 92. They had nine children: **William Waterhouse, Mary Elizabeth, Thomas, Edith, Lucy, George, Dorothea Margaret, Edward Theodore**, and **Henry Chorley**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Metals manufacturer. Birmingham Battery & Metal Co. In Birmingham, Warwickshire.

6-**William Waterhouse Gibbins** was born on 20 Apr 1869 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire.

William married **Marian Bellows**.

6-**Mary Elizabeth Gibbins**³⁶ was born on 26 Jun 1870 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died on 17 Dec 1884 in Birmingham, Warwickshire at age 14.

6-**Thomas Gibbins** was born on 28 Jun 1871 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire.

Thomas married **Evelyn Frances Carrington**, daughter of **Charles Carrington** and **Mary Hennet**, on 2 Oct 1912 in Duncan, British Columbia, Canada. Evelyn was born in 1875 in Paddington, London.

6-**Edith Gibbins**⁴⁰ was born on 10 Aug 1873 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died on 5 Aug 1951 at age 77.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Edith married **Ernest Augustus Salter Cotterell**,⁴⁰ son of **Frederick Fowler Cotterell**^{40,41,42} and **Eleanor Mary Isaac**,⁴⁰ Ernest was born on 12 Aug 1874.

6-Lucy Gibbins^{9,35,43,44,45,46,47} was born on 13 Oct 1874 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died on 24 Dec 1956 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire at age 82.

Lucy married **Wilson Henry Sturge**,^{9,35,43,44,45,46,47,48} son of **Wilson Sturge**^{9,35,49,50,51} and **Sarah Lloyd**,^{35,49,50,52} on 24 Apr 1906 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire. Wilson was born on 12 Mar 1864 in Moseley, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died on 4 Mar 1935 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire at age 70. They had three children: **Monica Dorothea**, **Mary Teresa**, and **Wilson Waterhouse**.

Marriage Notes: STURGE- GIBBINS.-On the 24th April, 1906, at Birmingham, Wilson Henry Sturge (1875-81), of Birmingham, to Lucy Gibbins, of Edgbaston.

General Notes: STURGE.-On March 4th, 1934, Wilson Henry Sturge (1875-81), aged 70 years. [Is this a year out?]

WILSON HARRY STURGE died on March 4th, at the age of seventy, after a few months of illness. After six years at Bootham, he left with a deep loyalty to the School, and frequently came back to the Whitsuntide gatherings. He possessed in an unusual measure creative power, tenacity of purpose, and energy. In his business of electrical engineering (Sturge and Baker Ltd.) these qualities showed themselves in his inventiveness, which brought forth a number of new devices. Many of these, such as bowl fires, have been universally adopted. His personality found perhaps even greater scope in social work. He saw plainly the evils of " this sorry scheme of things "-its drabness and its waste, moral and naaterial; and he also possessed the much rarer powers of seeing great possibilities in unpromising things, and of working tenaciously towards the ideal which he had seen. He felt deeply the dreariness of much of the Black Country, and laboured to win back some of that desert-by taking part in experimental schemes of tree-planting on slag-heaps, by helping to start the Midland Vacant Land Cultivation Society, by founding garden clubs, and by putting in hard manual work himself. From his early days he worked for the Adult School movement, giving unsparingly time, thought, and energy, and he took a house near Farm Street Adult School, in order that he might share the environment of those among whom he was working. He had a great gift for friendship, and many will miss his companionship and help - his friends in the Adult School, in the Society of Friends, in the causes for which he worked, in the business world, and not least in the O.Y.S.A. He was fond of games and of social life, founding the Swarthmoor Football Club and the Economic Reading Circle in Birmingham, planning and keenly enjoying musical evenings, at which he played the 'cello, river parties on Avon and Severn, and cycling excursions. He was a keen lover of flowers and birds, and in his younger days a good cricketer and oarsman. He was the originator of the O.Y.S.A. Branch Associations. In 1906 he married Lucy Gibbins, and he leaves two daughters and a son. " Service was the keynote of his full and active life. Truly it might be said that ' he went about doing good.' " *Bootham magazine - July 1935*

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1875-1881 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Managing Director of Sturge & Baker Ltd., Electrical accessories manufacturer.
- He resided at 35 Carpenter Road in 1935 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire.

7-Monica Dorothea Sturge⁴⁴ was born on 6 Jul 1908 in Handsworth, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died in May 2002 in Birmingham, Warwickshire at age 93.

General Notes: STURGE.-On the 6th July, 1908, at Handsworth, Birmingham, Lucy, wife of Wilson Henry Sturge (1875-1881), a daughter, who was named Monica Dorothea.

7-Mary Teresa Sturge

Mary married **Joseph Russell Elkington**, son of **Joseph Passmore Elkington** and **Mary Russell Bucknell**. They had four children: **Judith**, **Mary Gwynneth**, **Joseph John**, and **Joseph Sturge**.

8-Judith Elkington

8-Mary Gwynneth Elkington

8-Joseph John Elkington

8-Joseph Sturge Elkington

7-Wilson Waterhouse Sturge^{35,46,53,54,55,56,57,58,59} was born on 5 Jul 1911 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died on 10 Sep 1988 at age 77.

General Notes: STURGE.-On the 5th July, 1911, at Birmingham, Lucy, wife of Wilson Henry Sturge (1875-81), a son, who was named Wilson Waterhouse.

STURGE - on 10th September, 1988, Wilson W. Sturge (1925-29), aged 77.

WILSON W. STURGE (Bootham 1925-29) Wilson Sturge went from Bootham to Dalton Hall, Manchester University where he gained a first class honours degree in 1932. He then joined the family firm of electrical engineers in Birmingham with which he was associated for the whole of his working life. While a boy at Bootham he was a keen cricketer and played for the 1st XI, eventually graduating to the Falcons. He was also Bootham Fives Champion, and his name can be found on the championship plaque that now graces the walls of the lecture room since its creation from the lower level of the old fives court. He played a major role in the Birmingham OYSA branch over many years, and recently transferred its minute books to the Bootham Archives: he also negotiated the transfer of the Birmingham

Descendants of George Crosfield

Scholarship Funds into the general OYSA Scholarship Amalgamated Funds. A faithful and regular attender at Whit Reunions, he died on 11th September, 1988, aged 77.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1925-1929 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as an Electrical Manufacturer.
- He had a residence in 90 Nursery Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire.
- He was educated at University of Manchester in 1929-1932.

Wilson married **Catharine Mary Glaisyer**,^{53,54,55,56,57,60} daughter of **John Glaisyer**^{35,50,60,61,62,63,64,65} and **Anita Catharine Wilson**,^{35,50,60,61,62,63,64} on 3 Apr 1940 in FMH Bull Street, Birmingham. Catharine was born on 19 Jan 1914 in 20 Clarendon Road, Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire. They had three children: **Jillian Mary**, **Catharine Anita**, and **Michael Wilson**.

Marriage Notes: Sturge-Glaisyer.-On 3rd April, at the Friends' Meeting House, Bull Street, Birmingham, Wilson Waterhouse Sturge (1925-9), to Catharine Mary Glaisyer.

General Notes: GLAISYER.-On the 19th January, 1914, at 20 Clarendon Road, Edgbaston, Anita Catharine (Wilson), wife of John Glaisyer (1888-93), a daughter .

8-Jillian Mary Sturge

8-Catharine Anita Sturge

8-Michael Wilson Sturge

Michael married **Lotti Gamler**, daughter of **Alfred Gamler** and **Margrit**. They had two children: **Nicholas Wilson** and **Christina Margrit**.

9-Nicholas Wilson Sturge

9-Christina Margrit Sturge

6-George Gibbins was born on 8 Dec 1877 in Edgbaston, Birmingham, Warwickshire and died in 1878 at age 1.

6-Dorothea Margaret Gibbins was born in 1879.

6-Edward Theodore Gibbins was born in 1883 and died in 1899 at age 16.

6-Henry Chorley Gibbins was born in 1888.

4-George Crosfield was born on 4 Feb 1817 in Liverpool and died on 16 Jan 1827 in Liverpool at age 9.

4-Henry Crosfield^{21,30,66,67,68} was born on 23 Jul 1819 in Liverpool and died on 28 Jan 1882 in Liverpool at age 62.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Quaker Elder.

Henry married **Elizabeth Wilson**,^{21,30,67,69} daughter of **Edward Wilson**^{10,31,69,70} and **Elizabeth Bellerby**,⁶⁹ on 5 Aug 1841 in FMH Liverpool. Elizabeth was born on 3 Aug 1817 in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, USA and died on 11 Apr 1877 in Liverpool at age 59. They had three children: **Edward Wilson**, **George**, and **Edith Elizabeth**.

Noted events in her life were:

- Miscellaneous: Certificate of Removal from Philadelphia South division MM, 3 Aug 1826, Hardshaw West MM.

5-Edward Wilson Crosfield^{21,35,66,71,72} was born on 14 Sep 1845 in West Derby, Liverpool and died on 10 Nov 1882 in Liverpool at age 37.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Wholesale Grocer in Liverpool.
- Miscellaneous: Registration of Birth, 15 Sep 1845, West Derby, Liverpool.
- He was educated at Bootham School in 1855-1862 in York, Yorkshire.

Edward married **Sophia Marriage**,^{35,71} daughter of **William Marriage**⁷³ and **Sophia Christy**, on 11 Aug 1869. Sophia was born on 10 Apr 1848 in Broomfield, Chelmsford, Essex and died on 8 Sep 1895 at age 47. They had five children: **Beatrice**, **Katherine**, **Mabel**, **George Henry**, and **Monica**.

6-**Beatrice Crosfield** was born in 1871.

6-**Katherine Crosfield** was born in 1873.

6-**Mabel Crosfield**⁷² was born in 1875.

Mabel married **Maj. Gen. Francis Adrian Wilson**,⁷² son of **Maj. Gen. Sir Charles William Wilson**, in 1903 in Guildford, Surrey. Francis was born on 12 Oct 1874 and died on 6 May 1954 at age 79. They had two children: **(No Given Name)** and **(No Given Name)**.

General Notes: WILSON, Major-General Francis Adrian
CB 1927; CMG 1917; DSO 1900

Born 12 Oct. 1874; s of late Gen. Sir C. W. Wilson; m 1903, Mabel, d of Edward Wilson Crosfield; one s one d ; died 6 May 1954

Officier Légion d'Honneur

CAREER Entered RA 1894; Captain, 1901; Major, 1910; Maj.-Gen. 1929; served South Africa, 1899– 1902 (despatches twice, Queen's medal 6 clasps, King's medal 2 clasps, DSO); European War, 1914– 19 (despatches five times, wounded, Bt Lt-Col, Bt Col, CMG); Brig. RA Eastern Command, 1925– 29; Inspector of the Royal Artillery, War Office, 1929– 33; retired pay, 1933; Col Comdt RA, 1940– 44

ADDRESS The Beeches, Lower Bourne, Farnham, Surrey

Noted events in his life were:

- He was awarded with CB CMG DSO Officier Légion d'Honneur.
- He worked as an Inspector of the Royal Artillery, War Office.
- He worked as a Chief of the General Staff - Australia.
- He worked as a Colonel Commandant, the Royal Artillery.

7-**Wilson**

7-**Wilson**

6-**George Henry Crosfield** was born in 1878.

6-**Monica Crosfield** was born in 1879.

5-**George Crosfield**^{30,35} was born in 1848 in West Derby, Liverpool and died on 19 Sep 1864 in Aigburth, Liverpool at age 16.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1858-1864 in York, Yorkshire.

5-**Edith Elizabeth Crosfield** was born on 3 Dec 1849 in West Derby, Liverpool and died on 11 Jan 1897 at age 47.

Edith married **Thomas Wakefield Binyon**,³⁴ son of **Thomas Binyon**^{9,74} and **Martha Anna Spriggs**,^{9,74} on 26 Apr 1876 in Liverpool. Thomas was born on 21 Aug 1852 in Manchester and died on 24 Dec 1930 at age 78. They had three children: **Edward Crosfield**, **Cicely Margaret**, and **Elizabeth Muriel**.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1866-1869 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Solicitor.

6-**Edward Crosfield Binyon** was born on 19 Mar 1877 and died on 11 Apr 1878 at age 1.

6-**Cicely Margaret Binyon** was born on 8 Jun 1879 and died on 22 Dec 1961 at age 82.

Cicely married **Herbert Wilson** in 1908 in London. Herbert was born on 23 Jul 1864 and died in 1912 at age 48. They had one daughter: **Elizabeth Mary**.

7-Elizabeth Mary Wilson

Elizabeth married **Horace Ralph Colman** on 3 Aug 1939. Horace was born on 11 Feb 1904 and died on 5 May 1971 at age 67. They had two children: **Martin Alan** and **Rachel Elizabeth**.

8-Martin Alan Colman

8-Rachel Elizabeth Colman

Rachel married **Robin Douglas Vasey**.

6-**Elizabeth Muriel Binyon** was born on 28 Jun 1882 and died on 14 Jul 1924 at age 42.

4-**Joseph Crosfield**^{1,9,10,12,13,27,29,70,75,76,77,78,79} was born on 13 Apr 1821 in Liverpool, died on 15 Dec 1879 in "The Dingle", Reigate, Surrey at age 58, and was buried in FBG Reigate.

General Notes: Twice he visited the United States (1845 and 1865), and three times he traveled to the German Quakers to Minden: 1861, 1864 and 1874.

Daniel and Smith Harrison and Joseph Crosfield entered into partnership in January 1844 to trade as tea and coffee merchants at 6 Temple Street, Liverpool, under the style Harrisons and Crosfield. The partnership moved in July 1854 to 3 Great Tower Street, London, becoming from the 1860s one of the largest tea traders in Britain. In the 1890s the company admitted a number of new partners (Charles Heath Clark, George Croll, Arthur Lampard and Eric Miller) and changed the direction of its business. The company took on the blending and packing of teas, and imports from Ceylon were stored in a warehouse on Ceylon Wharf, Bankside in Southwark. The company was also increasingly involved in rubber and plantation estates in the mid-20th century, and acquired shareholdings, often acting as agents and secretaries, in a number of plantation companies. By the late 20th century, Harrisons and Crosfield managed nearly half a million acres of tropical crops in Sri Lanka, Malaysia, Southern India, Indonesia and Papua New Guinea. The firm became a limited company under the style Harrisons and Crosfield Limited in May 1908.

Much of the company's interest in tea was disposed of in 1916 on the formation of Twining, Crosfield and Company Limited. As well as diversifying into rubber plantation Harrisons and Crosfield Limited had interests in timber (through its stake in British Borneo Timber Limited, later called Sabah Timber Company), and especially from the 1950s, palm oil, speciality chemicals and other estates agency work, including the related business from insurance and shipping. From the late 1960s the company again changed direction moving to consolidate its interests in a number of divisions, including the "Harcros" group of timber merchants and building suppliers, chemicals, animal feeds and other agricultural products. Most of the interests Harrisons and Crosfield had in individual plantation companies were merged into larger companies (e.g. London Sumatra Plantations) in the 1960s and afterwards, and those companies have subsequently been sold. The firm became a public limited company in 1982. In late 1997 the firm started the disposal of all its timber and building supplies and food and agriculture divisions, to concentrate on speciality chemicals. From January 1998 the firm has been known as Elementis Plc.

Harrisons and Crosfield established branches in the following places:

AFRICA: Nairobi branch opened in 1962/3, becoming part of Phillips, Harrisons and Crosfield from 1965 (see Ms 38092-4).

AUSTRALIA: Offices opened in 1910 in Melbourne. From 1914 Harrisons and Crosfield operated under the style Harrisons Ramsay Proprietary, with further branches in Sydney and other places (see Ms 37842-92).

BELGIUM: Office opened in Brussels in 1963 (see Ms 37090).

BORNEO: The company operated through a subsidiary company Harrisons and Crosfield (Borneo) Ltd, registered 1918 in Sandakan (Ms 37541-61). See also records of Sabah Timber Company Ltd (Ms 38103-78).

CANADA: Harrisons and Crosfield operated through offices at Montreal (opened 1905), Toronto (c 1940) and Vancouver (c 1947) (Ms 37199-207), and through a subsidiary company Harrisons and Crosfield (Canada) Ltd (Ms 37562-9). See also the records of Dillons Chemical Co (Ms 37570-1).

CHINA: Office opened in Shanghai in 1908 under the style Westphal, King and Ramsay, and from 1918 as Harrisons, King and Irwin (Ms 37642-52). See also the records of Tait and Co which operated in Taiwan (Ms 38195-204).

HOLLAND: The company operated under the style Harrisons and Crosfield (Holland) N.V., 1951-9 (Ms 37576-80).

HONG KONG: Harrisons and Crosfield operated under the style Harrisons, King and Irwin from 1946 (Ms 37642-52), and from 1963 as Harrisons and Crosfield (Hong Kong) Ltd (Ms 37581-6).

INDIA: Branch office opened in Calcutta in 1900 (under the style Lampard, Clark and Co, Ms 37914-25), and Quilon in 1911, with other offices at Calicut and Cochin (Ms 37208-50). See also the records of Davenport and Co (Ms 37462-8).

INDONESIA: Branches opened in Medan and Batavia (Jakarta) in 1910, with sub-offices at Bandoeng (Bandung) from ca. 1916, and Sourabaya (Surabaya) from c 1921 (Ms 37251-82).

Descendants of George Crosfield

JAPAN: Branch office in Kobe opened in 1917 (Ms 37283). See also the records of Jarmain, Davis and Co (Ms 37900-1).

MALAYA: Office opened in Kuala Lumpur in 1907 under the style Crosfield, Lampard and Co (Ms 37447-55). From 1921 see the records of Harrisons and Crosfield (Malaya), which also had branches at Singapore and Penang (Ms 37587-627).

NEW ZEALAND: Wellington branch opened in 1910, and from 1914 Harrisons and Crosfield operated in New Zealand under the style Harrisons Ramsay Proprietary Ltd (Ms 37842-92).

SRI LANKA: Colombo branch opened in 1895 under the style Crosfield, Lampard and Co (Ms 37447-55). See also the records of Harrisons Lister Engineering Ltd (Ms 37653-76) and Harrisons and Eastern Export Ltd (Ms 37635-41). From 1908/9 see also the records of Harrisons and Crosfield's Colombo branch (Ms 37284-309).

SWITZERLAND: Office opened in 1962 in Lausanne (Ms 37090).

TAIWAN: See records of Tait and Co (Ms 38195-204).

UNITED STATES: New York branch opened in 1904 under the style Crosfield, Lampard, Clark and Co (Ms 37456-61), from 1908 as Irwin Harrisons and Crosfield Inc, with branches in Philadelphia, Chicago and other places.

Harrisons and Crosfield also operated through a subsidiary company Harrisons and Crosfield (America) Inc of New York (Ms 37523-9). See also Harrisons and Crosfield (Pacific) Inc (Ms 37530)

Harrisons and Crosfield were appointed as secretaries and/or agents to almost all of the plantation companies in which it had a shareholding. The secretarial function was performed in London and included the provision of full management support to the boards of individual plantation companies and the administration of share registers. The overseas branches of Harrisons and Crosfield (eg Harrisons and Crosfield (Malaya) Limited) acted as agents.

22 Mar 1874 (Sun) : To meeting; a sermon from **J. Bevan Braithwaite** on 'the lusts of the flesh'; he told me after meeting that Joseph Crosfield late Clerk to the Yearly Meeting had resigned his membership on a/c of immoral conduct.

31 Mar 1874, Tues : Took a cab and went a round of calls. Woolner to see his statue of Guinevere for Minnie. Barclays where I had a long chat with Gurney about Joseph Crosfield which does not seem to have been half as bad as Bevan *Braithwaite* led me to believe. *The (unpublished) Diaries of Sir Joseph Whitwell Pease Bt.*

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Founding partner of Harrisons and Crosfield, Tea Merchants in 1844.
- He worked as a Tea Dealer in 1844 in 6 Temple Street, Liverpool.
- He worked as a Tea Dealer in 1854 in 3 Great Tower Street, London.
- He worked as a Clerk of Yearly Meeting in 1864-1869 in London.
- He was a Quaker but resigned membership on account of a moral lapse. In 1874.

Joseph married **Elizabeth Backhouse**,^{9,12,29,75,77,78} daughter of **James Backhouse**^{9,12,29,77,80,81,82,83,84} and **Deborah Lowe**,^{9,12,29,77,80,85} on 18 Aug 1847 in FMH York. Elizabeth was born on 4 Aug 1823 in York, Yorkshire, died on 22 Apr 1852 in Liverpool at age 28, and was buried in FBG Penketh. They had four children: **James Backhouse**, **George Theodore**, **Josephine**, and **Albert Joseph**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School (Castlegate) in Aug 1832-Jun 1838 in York, Yorkshire.

5-James Backhouse Crosfield^{9,12,35,86} was born on 25 May 1848 in Liverpool and died on 9 May 1928 in Undercroft, Reigate, Surrey at age 79.

General Notes: Authored the booklet, "Saffron Walden School - A Sketch of Two Hundred Years" James Backhouse Grosfield was born in Liverpool on May 25th, 1848, and lived in Reigate and died there within a few days of completing his eightieth year. He was at Bootham under John Ford and Fielden Thorp from August, 1860, to June, 1863, being head of the School when he passed on to Tottenham, where he spent two years before going into business. Practically the whole of his commercial life was passed in positions of ever-increasing responsibility in the firm of Harrisons and Crosfield. He was the first chairman of H. & C, Ltd., a post he held for three years. As boy and man he impressed everyone with his high ideas of duty. Punctual, assiduous, inflexible, such was his outside. Those, but such were few, who knew his inner man, were aware of his many public and private benefactions which kept him a comparatively poor man to the very last. Possessing more or less acquaintance with nearly a dozen languages, he was singularly silent. Capable of making an effective speech, he was content to speak seldom. With really remarkable mathematical faculties he was content to employ himself in serving his fellows and to spend his strength in honorary drudgeries for those causes to which he dedicated his long and full life. Few guessed what an ardent spirit inhabited that spare frame, or knew what pedestrian and climbing feats it accomplished of which he never spoke. To walk forty miles in a day, to run nine miles without stopping, to lead unroped up a reputedly unclimbable cliff-face were among his delights. He enjoyed long, solitary excursions on foot in Cornwall and elsewhere. The empty chatter of general society drove him in upon himself, but to be left alone with a young baby for half an hour or more was a treat to both. Young folks got on well with him. He conducted a Sunday School and a nourishing Band of Hope for over 50 years. He was an enthusiast for education and served upon the Education Committees of Reigate and upon the Committee of Saffron Walden and the Board of Leighton Park for many years. He was a lifelong field naturalist; a watcher of birds, self-taught; insatiate in learning, who seldom took an egg and never drew trigger. H. M. W.

CROSFIELD.— On May 9th, James Backhouse Crosfield (1860-1863), aged 79 years.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1860-1863 in York, Yorkshire.
- He was educated at Grove House School in 1863-1865 in Tottenham, London.
- He worked as a Partner in Harrisons & Crosfield, Tea Merchants in London.
- He worked as a Chairman of Harrisons & Crosfield Ltd. In 1908-1911.
- He worked as a Chairman of The Friends' Temperance Union.
- He worked as a Treasurer of The National Temperance League.

5-**George Theodore Crosfield**^{12,35,75,87} was born on 3 Aug 1849 in Edge Hill, West Derby, Liverpool, died on 6 Jun 1927 in Croydon, Surrey at age 77, and was buried in FBG Reigate.

General Notes: G. Theodore Crosfield.

GEORGE THEODORE, the second son of Joseph and Elizabeth (Backhouse) Crosfield, was born at Liverpool in 1849. When he was six years old his father moved to Reigate, and in 1860 he accompanied his elder brother James to Bootham. Two of his school-fellows have published their recollections of him as a schoolboy. James Edmund Clark, writing in *One and All*, says : " A two days' journey of over 250 miles had ushered into boarding-school life a small boy who, for the first time, was passing beyond the home circle. All was bewilderingly fresh; his school-fellows were as strange to him as the new manners and customs. Hence his small heart was doubly grateful when one, a little his senior, took pity on him and initiated him into this and that propriety of the school-boy code. All was done naturally and quietly, so unlike the rough and tumble methods otherwise encountered. No doubt the rough and tumble was itself a healthy experience, yet somehow the quiet, friendly comradeship seemed a more excellent way. " Such was the opening of my four years' association with George Theodore Crosfield as school-fellow; a quiet, gentle lad, but fond of fun and play, even if it was not given to him to excel in games; already developing that inherited love of Nature which became for him a life-long joy; faithful in his school work; above all, by his quiet and simple allegiance to what was true and pure and of good report, earning the affection and respect of his school-fellows, always exerting a helpful influence even on the most thoughtless of our number. Evil deed or word simply withered and died in his presence. It was not his way to preach ; it was not needed." Theodore Neild wrote in the *Friend*: " He was the youngest scholar at Bootham when I was eldest. An alliance was unlikely ; but his winning ways and a thoughtfulness beyond his years forged a link that only grew stronger to the end. Gentle he was beyond all things, happy, full of quiet humour, and apparently born without any trace of original sin. " When I returned to Bootham as a master, he was still at school, and soon got me to regularise certain weekly visits which he loved to pay, taking some little gift with him, to ' Chatterbox' in Gudramgate. This dear old man was a reformed prize-fighter, who regularly attended meeting. Yorkists of about 1860 will remember him sitting on the back cross-benches ever silently moving his lips as though in prayer. It was good to see the boy pay the same courteous deference to the old man as he would pay to some weighty Friend. " He was always unconsciously teaching us lessons. Notably among these was the greatness of the strength of gentleness." On leaving school at the age of sixteen Theodore Crosfield went into business in London. After gaining experience with another firm he joined Harrisons and Crosfield, the firm of tea- merchants of which his father was one of the founders. In 1872 he became a partner, and when later the firm was transformed into a limited company he became one of the directors. He was one of the earliest Presidents of the Tea Buyers' Association, and on at least one occasion was a spokesman for the trade on a deputation to the Chancellor of the Exchequer. On the creation of the Port of London Authority in 1909 he was appointed a member of that body as a representative of the merchants of London, and in the following year resigned his position as a director of Harrisons and Crosfield. Mr. Eric Miller, the present chairman of directors of the company, writes : " His portrait hangs in our Board Room here, and it will be our endeavour to maintain in the business with which he was so long intimately associated the spirit which actuated him throughout his life, and which has given the firm a reputation of which we may well be proud." The members of the Committee of the Tea Buyers' Association have also paid a " tribute to his long and honoured career in the trade with which they are connected." The Port of London Authority, to which G. T. Crosfield was annually re-elected until his resignation in 1917, took over from several different companies the control of docks and warehouses, and from the Thames Conservancy the control of the tidal portion of the river. The new body was armed with great administrative and financial powers, and charged with the duty of improving the accommodation and the facilities afforded to shipping in the greatest port of the world. Sir H. Kearley, now Lord Devonport, the first chairman of the Authority, speaking at the inaugural meeting said : " The magnitude of the trade of the port may be best expressed by the fact that one-third of the imports and one-fourth of the exports of the United Kingdom pass through its gates. The 400 million pounds' worth of goods which come and go every year are carried in a fleet so vast that 34 million tons of shipping enter and clear annually. Nearly a thousand vessels pass Gravesend every day, and ten thousand barges are constantly employed to distribute their cargoes to the wharves and warehouses of the port." Theodore Crosfield took a great interest in the work of the new Authority, especially in the welfare of the large number of labourers employed at the docks. In his letter of resignation he wrote : "I have felt it to be both an honour and a pleasure to serve during the last 8½ years, and as long as I live I shall follow with keen interest the developments of the great work which the Authority is doing for the benefit of London and of the whole country." Sir Joseph G. Broodbank has written of his influence on the Authority as follows : " George Theodore Crosfield was one of the original members of the Port of London Authority appointed in 1909, and he remained a member until 1917. During that time we were closely associated as colleagues on the same committees. He never aspired to be a chairman of committee nor did he take a prominent part except on occasions when matters of principle were discussed. Then he was always outspoken and always influential. But his chief power on the Authority lay in a gentle tenacity of purpose that in time so permeated opinion that it secured, as no other man could have done, the consideration of business matters equally from the ethical as from the economic standpoint. " Crosfield was absolutely unable to indulge in any form of self-seeking. Any sort of intrigue was entirely foreign to him. He was content to state the case and accept the verdict. He brought out the best in the men he associated with. One colleague of his of vivacious temperament and apparently far from taking the Quaker standard for the gospel of life, was particularly attached to him and often followed his lead. I never knew a man with his high sense of duty who appeared so little conscious of the great ideal he set before himself and yet so successful in attaining it. When I think of his serene bearing in all circumstances, I realise that in his inner life he discovered the secret enclosed in Richard Baxter's lines :-

' Lord it belongs not to my case

Whether I die or live,

To love and serve Thee is my share

And this Thy grace must give.' "

In 1876 Theodore Crosfield married Mary Green, of Saffron Walden. Their married life began at Wanstead, but shortly after the birth of their daughter, Alice, they moved to Croydon, where their son, Hugh,

Descendants of George Crosfield

was born. The death of their only daughter, soon after her marriage to G. Percy Harris, was a great grief to her parents and in her memory a scholarship was established at the Mount School, where she had been educated. Theodore Crosfield took a keen delight in Nature, especially in birds and flowers, and his garden was always a great source of pleasure to him. From his annual holidays in different parts of England and Wales, or in Switzerland, he generally brought back plants for his rockery, and he kept records of their dates of flowering each year. He gave much of his time to the work of the Society of Friends and frequently took vocal part in Croydon Meeting. He was the last Clerk of Friends' Morning Meeting. He also took a great interest in the work of the British and Foreign Bible Society, and for over 25 years was a Vice-President of the General Committee and regularly attended its meetings. Dr. J. H. Ritson, Secretary of the Bible Society, wrote : " It has been one of the privileges of my life to be associated with him in the work of the Bible Society. He was genial and gentle, but strong and dependable, a man upon whose judgment we could always depend, and who exercised great influence because we felt that he was led and upheld by the Spirit of God. His passing is a great loss to the Bible Society as well as to the Society of Friends." But the work to which most of his time was devoted, especially after he retired from business, and which was undoubtedly nearest to his heart, was that for the Croydon Adult School. Soon after he settled in Croydon he attempted to get a class together on Sunday morning. This effort not proving successful, the afternoon was tried. On the first three Sundays he got five men to join him, but four of these left Croydon during the next few months, and eventually he was left alone. Few would have persevered in face of such discouraging circumstances, but he made a further effort, and as a result of vigorous visiting, the class was started again in November, 1880. Of the four who were present on this occasion one remained a member till his death over 20 years' later. Two weeks' afterwards another joined, who remained a member for nearly 40 years, but growth was slow for many years. It took 2½ years to get 25 members, 5 years to get 50, 6½ years to get 100 and 10½ years to get 200. In 1907 the membership of the school reached 1,000, and on March 8, 1908, the combined attendance at all the classes was 943, the highest figure that was reached. In 1907 the need for central premises for the Adult School had become urgent, and Theodore Crosfield decided to build a hall for the purpose. The architect was his nephew, W. Curtis Green, who designed a hall 102 ft. long and 48 ft. 6 in. wide, which was built on land at the back of the Friends' Meeting House. Work was begun in December, 1907, and owing to the interest taken in it by the builders, Messrs. Grace and Marsh, both of them members of the school, and their workmen, it was completed in March, 1908. On the occasion of the meeting of the National Council of Adult Schools in Croydon in that month, Theodore Crosfield handed the key to Henry Tuke Mennell, as representative of the Society of Friends. The hall is the largest in Croydon, and besides its use for general meetings of the Adult School it is leased for public meetings and entertainments. On Sunday afternoons, Theodore Crosfield's large class continued to meet there under his presidency, until the last day of his life, and continues to do so under the presidency of his grandson. In 1925, Theodore Crosfield resigned the Presidency of the Croydon Adult School, which he had held since its commencement in 1880. The annual report of the school recorded that " through all vicissitudes our President has continued to guide the school with quiet wisdom and loving kindness. Thousands of men and women are indebted to him for the help they have derived from the Adult School, and he is held by all members in love and esteem. To him and to Mrs. Crosfield the school owes more than can ever be expressed." On Whitsunday 1927 he presided over his class in the afternoon, and early the following morning passed peacefully away. The funeral service, and a memorial service on the following Sunday, both held in the hall which he had built, were dominated by thankfulness for the influence of a beautiful life spent in the service of others. *W. B. A. Bootham magazine - April 1928*

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1860-1866 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Partner in Harrisons & Crosfield, Tea Merchants in London.
- He worked as a Director of the Port of London Authority in 1909-1917.
- He worked as a President of Croydon Adult School.

George married **Mary Green**,^{12,35,75,78,87} daughter of **Thomas Day Green**^{36,75,88,89,90} and **Harriet Adcock**,^{36,75,87,89} on 30 Mar 1876 in FMH Hastings. Mary was born on 26 Nov 1851 in Saffron Walden, Essex and died in 1940 in Croydon, Surrey at age 89. They had two children: **Alice Mary** and **Hugh Theodore**.

Noted events in their marriage were:

- They had a residence in 1881 in Hurstleigh, Croydon, Surrey.
- They had a residence in 1891 in Dingle, Warren Road, Reigate, Surrey.
- They had a residence in 1901 in "Walden", Coombe Road, Croydon, Surrey.
- They had a residence in 1911 in Walden, Stanhope Road, Croydon, Surrey.

6-**Alice Mary Crosfield**^{12,35,75,78,87,91,92} was born on 27 May 1877 in Wanstead, Essex and died on 7 Feb 1902 in Croydon, Surrey at age 24.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Aug 1892-Jun 1895 in York, Yorkshire.
- She was a Quaker.

Alice married **George Percy Harris**^{35,78,87,91} on 31 Jul 1900 in Croydon, Surrey. George was born in 1871 and died in 1959 at age 88. They had one son: **Redford Crosfield**.

7-**Redford Crosfield Harris**⁸⁷ was born on 1 Feb 1902 and died in 1980 at age 78.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Leighton Park.
- He was educated at King's College, Cambridge.
- He worked as a Clerk of London Yearly Meeting in 1949-1953.

Redford married **Dr. Olive Cynthia Crowley**, daughter of **Alfred Crafton Crowley**^{93,94} and **Maria Louisa Alexander**,^{9,93,94} on 8 Jan 1927 in Croydon, Surrey. Olive was born on 22 May 1902 in Croydon, Surrey and died on 4 Feb 1985 in Saffron Walden, Essex at age 82. They had five children: **Elizabeth Chorley**, **John**, **Susanna Crafton**, **Jonathan Peter Crosfield**, and **William Alexander Crosfield**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a MRCS LRCP.
- She worked as a Physician and Surgeon.

8-Elizabeth Chorley Harris

Elizabeth married **Dr. Albert David Rowlands**,^{34,35,87,95,96,97,98,99,100} son of **Albert Rowlands**^{34,35,101,102,103} and **Ada Edwards**,^{34,35,102} on 23 Sep 1950 in FMH Croydon. Albert was born on 19 Jun 1919 in Strontian Lodge, Cothamside, Bristol, Gloucestershire and died in 2017 at age 98. They had four children: **Samuel Crosfield**, **John Duncan**, **Bridget Catherine**, and **Rachel Diana**.

General Notes: ROWLANDS. On the 19th June, 1919, at Strontian Lodge, Cothamside, Bristol, Ada (Edwards), wife of Albert Rowlands (1896-98), a son.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was awarded with MB BS MRCS LRCP D(Obst) RCOG.
- He was educated at XIV School in 1926-1931 in Bristol, Gloucestershire.
- He was educated at La Soledad in 1931-1933 in St. Jean de Luz, France.
- He was educated at Bootham School in 1933-1936 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Served with the Friends' Ambulance Unit in 1939-1944.
- He worked as a Physician in General practice in Northleach, Cheltenham, Gloucestershire.

9-Dr. Samuel Crosfield Rowlands

Samuel married **Wendy Scott**. They had two children: **Emma Katherine** and **Gail Jennifer**.

10-Emma Katherine Rowlands

10-Gail Jennifer Rowlands

Samuel next married **Margaret De Burgh**.

9-John Duncan Rowlands

John married **Anne J. Drewry**.

9-Bridget Catherine Rowlands

Bridget married **Richard Oliver**.

9-Rachel Diana Rowlands

8-**John Harris**⁸⁷ was born on 7 Oct 1929 and died in 1929.

Descendants of George Crosfield

8-Susanna Crafton Harris

Susanna married **David Lewis**⁸⁷ on 25 Jul 1953. David died in 1987. They had four children: **Bronwen Mary, Catherine Clare, Richard Jonathan,** and **Martin John.**

9-Bronwen Mary Lewis

Bronwen married **Michael Hawthorne.** They had one son: **Alexander Hugh.**

10-Alexander Hugh Hawthorne

9-Catherine Clare Lewis

Catherine married **Daniel Baker.** They had two children: **James Redford** and **Thomas Warren George.**

10-James Redford Baker

10-Thomas Warren George Baker

9-**Richard Jonathan Lewis**⁸⁷ was born on 22 Apr 1960 and died in Died in Infancy.

9-Martin John Lewis

Martin married **Mandi Lewis.** They had one daughter: **Amy Susan.**

10-Amy Susan Lewis

Susanna next married **George Frederick Scrivener**⁸⁷ on 18 Nov 1972. George died in 1987.

8-**Jonathan Peter Crosfield Harris**⁸⁷ was born on 9 Aug 1934 and died in 1950 at age 16.

8-William Alexander Crosfield Harris

William married **Pamela Joan Wolfe.** They had three children: **Jonathan James, Lucy Elizabeth,** and **Rhodri William.**

9-Jonathan James Harris

9-Lucy Elizabeth Harris

9-Rhodri William Harris

6-**Hugh Theodore Crosfield**^{12,35,75,78,87} was born on 1 Jun 1883 in Croydon, Surrey, died on 15 Nov 1944 in Croydon, Surrey. (V1 Rocket Attack) at age 61, and was buried in FBG Croydon.

General Notes: Managing Director of Twining & Crosfield, when the two companies amalgamated in 1916

This company was registered in September 1916 as Twining, Harrisons and Crosfield Company Limited; the name was changed in December of that year to Twining, Crosfield and Company Limited. The company took on the packed tea and tea wholesaling business of Harrisons and Crosfield Limited (CLC/B/112-001-016) under Hugh Theodore Crosfield at 9 Mincing Lane, London and Ceylon Wharf, Southwark. It had links with Irwin Harrisons and Whitney.

Harrisons and Crosfield Limited held preference shares in the company and appointed directors until 1952, but it did not act as agents or secretaries for the company. In 1952 Twining, Crosfield and Company became a public company. In 1961 it acquired Barber's Teas Limited and its subsidiary Samuel Harvey and Company Limited..

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Leighton Park.
- He had a residence in 1891 in Dingle, Warren Road, Reigate, Surrey.
- He was educated at King's College, Cambridge.

Descendants of George Crosfield

- He worked as a Partner in Harrisons & Crosfield, Tea Merchants in London.
- He worked as a Managing Director, Twining, Crosfield and Company Limited.
- He worked as a Director of the Friends' Provident Institution.
- He had a residence in 1911 in Walden, Stanhope Road, Croydon, Surrey.
- He worked as a Clerk of Croydon monthly meeting.
- He worked as a Governor of Leighton Park School.

Hugh married **Helen Grace Harvey**,^{35,87,92,104} daughter of **William Harvey**^{9,35,72,73,86,92,105} and **Anna Maria Whiting**,^{9,73,92} on 7 Sep 1911. Helen was born on 12 Nov 1882, died on 15 Nov 1944 in Croydon, Surrey. (V1 Rocket Attack) at age 62, and was buried in FBG Croydon. They had four children: **Derek Harvey, Anna Chorley, Priscilla, and Mary.**

Noted events in their marriage were:

- They had a residence in 1932 in Eskdale House, Castlemaine Avenue, South Croydon, London.

General Notes: President Croydon WIL; Chairman of Rescue and Infant Welfare committees; other social work.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Jan 1897-Jul 1900 in York, Yorkshire.
- She was educated at Newnham College, Cambridge.
- She was a Quaker.

7-**Derek Harvey Crosfield** was born on 25 Oct 1915 in Tadworth, Surrey and died in 1992 at age 77.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Leighton Park.
- He was educated at King's College, Cambridge.
- He worked as a Farmer.

Derek married **Deirdre Storr.**

Derek next married **Phyllis Marian Godley**⁸⁷ in 1948. Phyllis was born in 1918.

7-**Anna Chorley Crosfield**^{40,87,106,107,108,109} was born on 20 Mar 1919 in Croydon, Surrey.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in York, Yorkshire.

Anna married **Michael Hotham Rowntree**,^{40,106,107,108,109,110} son of **Arnold Stephenson Rowntree**^{9,40,61,96,110,111,112,113,114,115,116} and **Mary Katharine Harvey**,^{9,40,61,92,104,110,111,112,113,114,115} on 31 Dec 1946 in FMH Kirbymoorside, Yorkshire. Michael was born on 16 Feb 1919 in Leeds, Yorkshire and died on 23 Sep 2007 at age 88. They had three children: **Jennifer Harvey, Priscilla Hotham, and Hugh Stephenson.**

Marriage Notes: Rowntree-Crosfield.-On 31st December, at the Friends' Meeting House, Kirbymoorside, Michael Hotham Rowntree (1932-36), to Anna Chorley Crosfield.

General Notes: Michael Rowntree 16 ii 1919 - 23 ix 2007 Service and leadership were combined in an uniquely harmonious way in the life of Michael Hotham Rowntree, who died on September 23rd 2007. In all the different phases through which his life passed there was revealed a natural gentle authority combined with unselfconsciousness and real humility. Brought up in a Quaker household in York, being the great nephew of Joseph Rowntree the philanthropist, he absorbed Quaker principles and the tradition of service to others from his parents Arnold S. and Mary K. Rowntree. This would have been reinforced through his schooldays at Earnseat School, Arnside, and at Bootham School. During these years Michael's love of the natural world, particularly his passion for ornithology, was encouraged, an interest that remained with him throughout his life. At Bootham School this interest progressed to a more scientific approach when he learned how to ring birds, a technique which has proved invaluable to the understanding of bird migration and behaviour patterns, and one which he later taught to other ornithologists. His knowledge was far reaching. For eighty years he kept monthly lists of all his sightings, wherever he was in the world. Michael led bird watching trips to the Middle East while a member of the Oxford Ornithological Society. At Bootham his natural leadership was recognised when he became

Descendants of George Crosfield

head boy. He gained a scholarship to Queens College Oxford and was much involved with the Oxford Ornithological Society. However, his studies were cut short by the imminence of war when he registered as a conscientious objector (CO). Michael was a member of the first Friends Ambulance Unit (FAU) training camp in 1939. Michael's adventurous service with the FAU in nine different countries was initially in Finland in its short war against Russia. From 1940-45 he was with the unit attached to the Hadfield-Spears mobile hospital, part of the Free French forces, serving in Egypt, Syria, Lebanon, across North Africa and through Italy and France. His friends in that unit have written of his influence upon his colleagues in holding fast to Quaker and pacifist principles in many tricky situations which developed with both the military and the unit. Meeting for worship was held regularly, sometimes "in unusual places such as the backs of trucks". Mike's qualities of quiet leadership were recognised when he became leader of the unit after his predecessor was killed in the desert. Indeed, it was his love of birds that was to save his life. Driving to Bir Hakeim, Libya, he stopped to watch two desert wheatears when two bombers flew over; during those vital few minutes, the slit trench where he was due to meet a colleague was obliterated. His support to individuals and his good management were much valued. Friendships with colleagues both French and English continued, sometimes for sixty years, nourished by the reunions which he helped to organise every few years until very recently. He had the gift of good administration without being authoritarian, and he brought out the best in others. After the end of the war in 1945 he continued to lead the FAU team serving in Germany, working with displaced persons and the civilian population at that time of great suffering, work which was handed on to Friends Relief Service. On returning to civilian life he chose to make his career in newspaper management, firstly in Darlington and then in Oxford as Assistant and then as Manager of the Oxford Mail and Times. With his wife Anna he took a full part in local life, bringing up their three children within the family of Oxford Meeting. The hospitality of their home was extended, to many friends young and old. He served his Meeting - as later in Kirkbymoorside - in many ways. To list the other areas of his service reveals the wide scope of his concerns, governed by the recognition of the needs of the world, its peoples and all its creatures, and the determination to make conditions better for all of them. In due course he retired early from his job to free his time and energy for these interests, which included Oxfam, the Friends Provident, The Friend, Quaker Peace and Service (QPS), the Area Health Authority running the Oxford hospitals (as later in Scarborough), local Ornithological and Natural History societies in the Oxford area and then in northeast Yorkshire, and two of the Rowntree Trusts. He served on QPS Central Committee from 1979-85, partly as assistant clerk, being particularly involved in the work in Africa, India and the Far East, personally visiting many of the projects. He worked for thirty years, at all levels, for Oxfam, a small Quaker inspired relief committee which has grown into a giant, becoming Chair of the Executive and then for six years Chair of the full Council. After removing from Oxford to a much, loved area of North Yorkshire he kept in very close touch with Oxfam and was given the rare honour of being a Chairman Emeritus for the rest of his life. Those who knew him in those years have spoken of his special qualities of maintaining a broad challenging vision while supporting and encouraging individuals. These qualities were shown also in his work for the Rowntree Trusts. He served on the Joseph Rowntree Charitable Trust and the Reform Trust for over forty years, finally as Chair of the latter. Colleagues have written of his firm sense of what was right, his kindness and courtesy, his ability to provide a quiet lead towards unity in difficult decisions. He effectively reinforced the ethos of the Trusts in strengthening the hands of those actively working for justice and peace. Even in old age, suffering from increasing physical restrictions, these qualities shone out: his joy in sharing with others his immense knowledge of birds, his commitment to wild life conservation, his patience, gentleness and humility, always seeing the best in others, always spiced with a generous measure of humour and of fun. "A beacon and a witness" were words used at his funeral to sum up his life. Something of the grace of God shone through Michael's life. Signed in and on behalf of Pickering and Hull Area Meeting held at Hull on 12 April 2008. Susan Dickinson, Clerk

ROWNTREE.— On the 16th February, 1919, at Leeds, Mary K. (Harvey), wife of Arnold S. Rowntree (1883-89), a son, who was named Michael Hotham.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Earnseat School in Arnside, Cumbria.
- He was educated at Bootham School in 1932-1936 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Manager of the Oxford Mail and Times newspaper in Oxford.
- He worked as a Member of the Schools Committee in 1949-1956 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Chairman of Oxfam in 1971-1977.

8-Jennifer Harvey Rowntree

Jennifer married **Stuart Ward**. They had three children: **Joseph Michael Rowntree**, **Jessica Kate Rowntree**, and **Mattie Anna Rowntree**.

9-Joseph Michael Rowntree Ward

9-Jessica Kate Rowntree Ward

9-Mattie Anna Rowntree Ward

8-Priscilla Hotham Rowntree

Priscilla married **David Purington**. They had two children: **Jana May** and **Shannon Elizabeth**.

9-Jana May Purington

9-Shannon Elizabeth Purington

Descendants of George Crosfield

8-Hugh Stephenson Rowntree

Hugh married **Deborah Bidnell**. They had two children: **Emily Jane** and **Claire Louise**.

9-Emily Jane Rowntree

9-Claire Louise Rowntree

7-**Priscilla Crosfield**¹¹⁷ was born on 28 Jan 1921 in Croydon, Surrey and died on 2 Dec 2014 at age 93.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in York, Yorkshire.
- She worked as a Social worker with Arab refugees.

Priscilla married **Walter Webster**,^{87,103,117,118,119} son of **Sam Webster** and **Ellen Mills**, on 19 Apr 1980 in FMH Kirkbymoorside. Walter was born in 1911 in Irlams o' th' Height, Lancashire and died in 2010 at age 99.

Marriage Notes: WEBSTER-CROSFIELD.-On 19th April, 1980, at Kirkbymoorside Meeting House, Walter Webster (Bursar, Mount and Bootham Schools) to Priscilla Crosfield.

General Notes: WALTER WEBSTER Walter Webster who retired last November came to York in 1946 to take up the position of Bursar at Bootham and The Mount and Clerk to the Committee. During his 30 years as Bursar at Bootham, he has presided over the financial affairs of the School with great care and skill during a difficult period in the life of the School. When he arrived, the building up of the School, after the war years, was just beginning. The Income and Expenditure Accounts were showing deficits, a position he put right within two years of his coming to York. He has seen the School grow in size from 180 Boys to its present day figure. At the end of his time, as we all know, inflation was rampant which made budgeting and offering advice on financial affairs very much harder. He played a major role in formulating and then implementing the Friends Joint Bursaries Scheme which was later adopted as a model by the Public School Bursars Association, an organisation which during his time at Bootham he saw grow from a small group to over 500 members today. A special tribute was paid to him when he retired by his fellow Bursars. He has been a friend and colleague to three Headmasters, all of whom valued his friendship and experience in financial affairs. There are very many past and present members of the School Committee who look back with thankfulness on the advice and help he gave to us all in arriving at important policy decisions. In conclusion we cannot do better than quote the final sentence of the Committee's Minute of appreciation. 'In an age of specialists, Walter Webster has managed to be a specialist in many things.' *C J R (Cyril Rankin)*

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Chartered Accountant.
- He worked as a Bursar, Bootham School & The Mount School in 1946-1976 in York, Yorkshire.

7-Mary Crosfield

Mary married **Thomas Peter Rowlands**,^{35,56,87,98,120,121,122} son of **Albert Rowlands**^{34,35,101,102,103} and **Ada Edwards**,^{34,35,102} on 29 Nov 1947 in FMH Sidcot. Thomas was born in 1915 in Strontian Lodge, Cothamside, Bristol, Gloucestershire and died in 1992 at age 77. They had four children: **Stephen Gerent**, **Sarah Elisabeth**, **Helen Harvey**, and **Joanna Mary**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1927-1931 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Provender Miller in 1935 in Falmouth, Cornwall.
- He resided at Rose Villa in 1935 in Perranarworthal, Falmouth, Cornwall.
- He was educated at Redland Training College, Selly Oak in Selly Oak, Birmingham, Warwickshire.
- He worked as a Master at Ackworth School after 1971 in Ackworth, Pontefract, Yorkshire.

8-Stephen Gerent Rowlands

Stephen married **Deborah Jane Moore**, daughter of **Roger Davy Lauifi Moore**¹²² and **Joyce E**. They had four children: **Megan Jane**, **Heather Mary**, **Gwilym Peter**, and **Thomas Lewis**.

9-Megan Jane Rowlands

Descendants of George Crosfield

9-**Heather Mary Rowlands**

9-**Gwilym Peter Rowlands**

9-**Thomas Lewis Rowlands**

8-**Sarah Elisabeth Rowlands**

8-**Helen Harvey Rowlands**

8-**Dr. Joanna Mary Rowlands**

5-**Josephine Crosfield**^{10,12,73,76,94} was born on 20 Jan 1851.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Aug 1864-Jun 1866 in York, Yorkshire.

Josephine married **Joseph Gundry Alexander**,^{10,12,37,73,76,94} son of **Samuel Alexander**^{8,9,76,94,123,124} and **Sarah Gundry**,^{9,76,94,123,124,125} on 2 Jun 1881. Joseph was born on 20 Apr 1848 in Bath, Somerset and died on 26 Feb 1918 in 3 Mayfield Road, Tunbridge Wells, Kent at age 69. They had four children: **Gilbert Crosfield**, **Wilfred Backhouse**, **Christopher James**, and **Horace Gundry**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at London University in 1879.
- He worked as a Barrister.

6-**Gilbert Crosfield Alexander**^{12,76,94} was born on 2 Mar 1882.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Farmer in Canada.

6-**Wilfred Backhouse Alexander**^{12,76,94,126} was born on 4 Feb 1885 in Croydon, Surrey and died on 18 Dec 1965 in Parkstone, Dorset at age 80.

General Notes: ALEXANDER.-On 18th December, 1965, at Parkstone, Dorset, Wilfrid Backhouse Alexander (1898-1901), aged 80 years.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1898-1901 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as an Ornithologist & Entomologist.

6-**Christopher James Alexander**^{12,34,60,73,76,94,127,128} was born on 24 Mar 1887 in Croydon, Surrey, died on 5 Oct 1917 in Flanders, Belgium. Died of wounds, in action at age 30, and was buried in Hooge Crater Cemetery, Hooge Belgium. Grave I.A.13.

General Notes: C. J. ALEXANDER (1900-1904) now treats " Rome as if it were London and lives out at Albano; it necessitates leaving at 6.56 a.m. , but I find I easily get used to that (we believe we are right in giving his hours at the Institute as 8.30 a.m. to 3 p.m.) .. I amuse myself in the train on the way down (Albano standing at 1,250 feet) by holding a thermometer out of the window. A short distance from Albano the line tunnels through to the inside of the crater, about half way up the slope above the lake, and keeps round inside (with one station) for some way; then out through another tunnel to Marino. Along the lake the temperature is markedly higher, no doubt owing to the lake water , which I think hardly goes below 50 deg. F. in winter ; on the north slope at Marino it is much cooler again, but still a good deal higher than down on the more or less level Campagna. In the late autumn I several times got a difference of 14 deg. F. between the part above the lake and the minimum on the Campagna. "

Bootham magazine - March 1914

ALEXANDER.— *On the 4th October (or soon after), of wounds, in Flanders, Christopher James Alexander, B.Sc. (1900-4), of the International Agricultural Institute, Rome, aged 30 years.*

CHRISTOPHER J. ALEXANDER first came to Bootham at the time of the Scarborough exile, after the fire, and he left in 1904, having- won the N.H. Exhibition and the Leaving Scholarship. He played his part in all that was best in the life of the School, especially in the N.H. Club. He joined in the great exploration of " heaven " by No. 8 Bedroom, and was a perfect Mr. Bultitude in ' ' Vice Versfi. ' ' But perhaps his character was best revealed in a simple act of courage, freely criticised at the time. One of our American gym. masters-kindest-hearted of men-had spent a year with us, and none of us treated him very well ; Christopher, in making a presentation to him when he left, frankly confessed our fault. All through his life, shy and modest as he was, when the occasion came, both in speech and action he

Descendants of George Crosfield

showed the same outspoken integrity. At Wye Agricultural College, and for five years at the International Institute of Agriculture at Rome, he devoted himself to many kinds of scientific work, and especially found increasing delight, even to the last week of his life in Flanders, in observing birds. During his eighteen months in the Army he was able to give his best, that had before been hidden from most, to all the other men. They have written with real affection and concern since he was hit, on October 4th, but all untoward the incident he always kept on smiling. Indeed, it was his unfailing cheerfulness, a fund of good stories, and his constant thought for others that made him such an excellent companion. -He was a Reeve during his last year at school, and, besides winning a much-contested place on the 1st Football XI., he took a prominent part in the Essay, Debating, and N.H. Societies. Many will remember the time and care he lavished on a hydroplane which he built in the workshop, but which, alas! would not float. Some will know John Drinkwater's lines in "The God of Quiet": "And the hate Of blood for blood, and bone for bone, can find No habitation in the quiet mind. . . ." Probably all Old Boys have this quiet mind. Lawrence Rowntree certainly had it in a large degree, and as his friends are realising how much a part of their lives he was they are also realising how irreparable is their loss.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1900-1904 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Private of The Queen's (Royal West Surrey Regiment).
- He worked as an Ornithologist and Mycologist.

6-Horace Gundry Alexander^{10,12,59,76,94,116,129} was born on 18 Apr 1889 in Croydon, Surrey and died on 30 Sep 1989 in Kennett Square, Crosslands, Pennsylvania, USA at age 100.

General Notes: Alexander, Horace Gundry (1889– 1989), Quaker envoy and mediator, was born on 18 April 1889 at Croydon, Surrey, the youngest of four sons of Joseph Gundry Alexander (1848– 1918), a Quaker barrister and advocate of international arbitration, and of Josephine Crosfield Alexander. He was educated at Bootham School in York and at King's College, Cambridge, where he gained first-class honours in history in 1912. After the outbreak of war in 1914 he served as secretary to a succession of anti-war committees. When conscription came in 1916 he was required, as a conscientious objector, to take up schoolteaching, working in Warwick and then in Cranbrook, Kent. On 30 July 1918 he married Olive Graham (1892– 1942), and the following year joined the staff of Woodbrooke, the Quaker college in Selly Oak, Birmingham, where he remained until 1944, teaching international relations, with a special emphasis on the League of Nations and associated institutions. He was apt to express impatience with what he felt to be the vague pietism of some Quaker peace witness, and based his own teaching firmly on practical activity.

Alexander's father had long worked for the suppression of the opium trade between India and China, and in 1927– 8 his son visited India and other parts of south-east Asia on behalf of the Selly Oak college to assess how controls on the trade worked. This visit convinced him of the need for Indian independence, a conviction confirmed by his first meeting with M. K. Gandhi in March 1928. In a later visit supported by the Quakers in 1930 he acted as an intermediary between Gandhi and the viceroy of India, Lord Irwin (later Lord Halifax), helping to make possible Gandhi's participation in the round-table conference in London in 1931. After the conference Alexander, along with Agatha Harrison and Carl Heath, initiated the India Conciliation Group, which aimed to create a better understanding of Indian political aspirations.

Throughout the 1930s Alexander was preoccupied with the threatening situation in Europe. He was secretary of the Anglo-German Society, a group of politicians and journalists who, while keenly aware of Nazi barbarities, sought to change the situation by peaceful means. His efforts at conciliation continued up to and after the outbreak of war in 1939.

For many years Alexander's wife had been disabled by a paralysis confining her to a wheelchair, though she took an active part in the work of the college. In January 1942 she died, and later that year he returned to India with a section of the Friends Ambulance Unit, which undertook air-raid protection work in areas threatened by advancing Japanese forces. This enabled him to renew and extend his acquaintance with public figures in India, the more so since, with the onset of the great Bengal famine, relief work became the most pressing concern, raising urgent questions about the effectiveness of British administration. He was back in Britain in September 1943, advocating a relaxation of the stringent measures which had been the government's response to Gandhi's Quit India campaign.

In 1945 Alexander visited the United States, and was present in San Francisco as an accredited press representative for The Friend when the United Nations was established. Following the election of a Labour government in Britain, he and Agatha Harrison operated in the background of Indian pre-independence negotiations to help unofficially at difficult moments. He was much involved in efforts to control the violence between Muslims and Hindus that marred the transfer of power, and was with Gandhi in Calcutta when independence was declared on 15 August 1947. With his Friends Ambulance Unit colleague Richard Symonds he served as an observer monitoring the situation of refugees in the partitioned province of the Punjab, and in subsequent years undertook a number of similar tasks. His personal dignity and immense patience admirably qualified him for such work. After 1951 he was based mainly in England again, and for many years in books and articles interpreted Gandhian ideas, and especially Indian policies in world affairs, to a Western audience. In 1984 his services were rather belatedly recognized with the award of India's Padma Bhushan medal.

Alexander had a lifelong passion for bird-watching. He and his elder brothers Wilfrid and Christopher belonged to the group of pioneers who substituted observation of the living bird for the collection of museum specimens. They are among the founding fathers of bird-watching, now the hobby of thousands. They also set those high standards of field identification, by both ear and eye, which have enabled the amateur bird-watcher to make an important contribution to the science of ornithology. Alexander's own contribution was recognized by the British Ornithologists' Union, whose records committee he chaired from 1957 to 1969. In 1958 he had married his second wife, Rebecca Bradbeer, née Biddle (1901– 1991), and in 1969 went to live in Pennsylvania, where he died, at a retirement home in Crosslands, on 30 September 1989.

Geoffrey Carnall and J. Duncan Wood

Sources H. Alexander, *The Indian ferment* (1929) · H. Alexander, *Gandhi through Western eyes* (1969) · H. Alexander, *Seventy years of birdwatching* (1974) · H. Alexander, *autobiography*, Woodbrooke College, Selly Oak, Birmingham · private information (2004)

Archives RS Friends, Lond., papers · Woodbrooke Quaker Study Centre, Birmingham | RS Friends, Lond., India Conciliation Group MSS · U. Oxf., Edward Grey Institute of Field Ornithology, ornithological archive SOUND BL NSA, documentary recordings · IWM SA, 'British civilian alternativist conscientious objector worked as a teacher under home office scheme', IWM, 1974, 376 · IWM SA, oral history interviews

Likenesses M. Braithwaite, photograph, priv. coll. [see illus.] · photographs, priv. coll.

Descendants of George Crosfield

HORACE G. ALEXANDER (Bootham 1903-06) Horace Alexander was the youngest of three brothers who came to Bootham at the turn of the century, and each of them established an international reputation during his lifetime. Wilfred, the eldest, was a pioneer in the technique of biological control (the Prickly Pear in Australia) and was an early professional ornithologist at Oxford; Christopher was a brilliant entomologist, but just as his reputation was blossoming he was killed in action in the First World War. Horace, the youngest, was not a scientist, though all three brothers were lifelong naturalists: we are fortunate to have in the Bootham Archives the meticulous diaries, with delightful water-colour illustrations, that each of them kept while at School in York. In his last year at Bootham, Horace shared a study with Philip Noel Baker and G. N. Clark who later became Professor of Economic History and Provost of Oriel College in Oxford. Their friendship lasted the whole of their lives, and it is said that they arranged to meet every 10 years, no matter what might seem to prevent it - they met for the last time during their 90th year! During his last year at School, Horace was President of the Bootham School Natural History Club: he was mainly interested in birds, but was something of an expert botanist and astronomer as well. By this stage in his life, he had developed the ability to isolate the essentials of any subject that caught his interest and to present them in clear and cogent style. An essay he wrote under the title 'Ubi voluntas, ibi via' was a mature critique of the weaknesses of the House of Lords and its undemocratic nature. He went to King's College, Cambridge in 1908, and later was awarded a Foundation Scholarship. During this period of his life, he consolidated his Quaker beliefs, and when war was declared in 1914 he immediately became deeply involved in expressing the Quaker Peace Testimony in his own way of life. He served on the Friends Peace Committee between 1915 and 1916, and then became Secretary of the Young Friends Committee during the rest of the war. In 1919 Horace was appointed lecturer on International Relations at Woodbrooke College and he maintained close links with this Quaker centre throughout the rest of his life. He became deeply involved with the Spanish Civil War, and was appointed Clerk of the Spain Committee of the Friends Service Council during the 1930s. In 1928, Horace spent a week at Gandhi's ashram at Sabarmati: from then until Gandhi's death 20 years later they were very close friends. Gandhi spoke of Horace as one of India's best friends, adding that while he was British in nationality, he was Indian at heart. Gandhi's life and teaching were probably the most important influences on him, building on his Quaker and Christian heritage. His concern for the welfare of India came to a head in the period between 1947 and 1951, especially in dealing with the food situation in Bihar, in the resettlement of refugees in Punjab, but most importantly in working for the Independence of India and in helping maintain the peace following independence. In 1984, Horace received the Padma Bhushan (Order of the Lotus) medal - the highest civilian honour that the Indian government can give a non-Indian - 'in recognition of his service in the freedom movement of India, and his long-standing love and affection for the people of India'. Among the books that Horace wrote was one that appeared in 1974 under the title *Seventy Years of Birdwatching* - a delightful reminder that his childhood interest was to remain a relaxation all his life. During his latter years, he needed little persuading to be taken out by car to a nearby wood or estuary where he often recognised birds by their song rather than by sight - a useful accomplishment at dawn and dusk! His shy and gentle nature and his tall and dignified bearing endeared him to all who were privileged to know him. Some call him a Quaker Saint, others a Quaker Statesman and Diplomat: he was indeed the very best kind of international affairs representative. Horace died on September 30th 1989, having reached his century five months earlier, on 18th April.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1903-1906 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Schoolmaster.
- He worked as an International Mediator & Ornithologist.

Horace married **Olive Graham**,^{94,129} daughter of **Prof. John William Graham**^{9,72,130,131} and **Margaret Brockbank**, on 30 Jul 1918 in FMH Jordans, Buckinghamshire. Olive was born in 1892 in Manchester and died in 1942 at age 50.

Marriage Notes: ALEXANDER-GRAHAM.-On 30th July, 1918, at the Friends' Meeting House, Jordans, Horace Gundry Alexander (1903-6), of Tunbridge Wells, to Olive Graham, of Manchester.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Jan 1908-Jul 1910 in York, Yorkshire.

Horace next married **Rebecca Biddle** on 29 Nov 1958 in FMH Media, Pennsylvania, USA. Rebecca was born in 1901 in USA and died in 1991 at age 90.

Marriage Notes: ALEXANDER-BRADBEER.-On 29th November, 1958, at Media Friends Meeting House, Pennsylvania, U.S.A., Horace Gundry Alexander (1903-06), to Rebecca Biddle Bradbeer.

5-**Albert Joseph Crosfield**^{12,35,74,132,133} was born on 14 Apr 1852 in Liverpool, died on 6 Aug 1931 in Cambridge, Cambridgeshire at age 79, and was buried in FBG Reigate.

General Notes: CROSFIELD.-On 6th August, Albert Joseph Crosfield (1863-69), aged 79 years.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was awarded with JP.
- He was educated at Bootham School in 1863-1869 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Candle manufacturer in Acre Wharf, Bow Bridge, London.
- He worked as a Chairman of the Friends' Foreign Mission Association.
- He worked as a Botanist.

Descendants of George Crosfield

- He worked as a Quaker Minister.

Albert married **Gulielma Wallis**,^{12,35,74,132} daughter of **Marriage Wallis**^{18,35,134} and **Hannah Thistlethwaite**,^{18,35} on 16 Sep 1880 in FMH Brighton. Gulielma was born on 29 Apr 1851 in Brighton, East Sussex, died on 7 Mar 1945 in Jordans, Buckinghamshire at age 93, and was buried in FBG Reigate. They had four children: **Bertram Fothergill**, **Raymond Arthur**, **Albert Ronald**, and **Hilda Margaret**.

Marriage Notes: CROSFIELD-WALLIS.-On September 16th, 1880, at the Friends' Meeting House, Brighton, Albert J. Crosfield (1863-69), to Gulielma Wallis.

6-Bertram Fothergill Crosfield¹² was born on 14 Nov 1882 in Carr End, Oxford, died on 23 Aug 1951 in Thorpeness, Aldeburgh at age 68, and was buried in FBG Jordans, Chalfont St. Peter, Buckinghamshire.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Newspaper Proprietor.

Bertram married **Eleanor Cadbury**, daughter of **George Cadbury**^{9,10,50,88,135} and **Mary Tylor**,^{9,10,50,88} on 26 Apr 1910 in FMH Birmingham. Eleanor was born on 28 Nov 1885 in Woodbrooke, Selly Oak, Birmingham, died on 8 Aug 1959 in Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire at age 73, and was buried in FBG Jordans, Chalfont St. Peter, Buckinghamshire. They had six children: **George Bertram**, **Eleanor Margaret**, **John Fothergill**, **Edward Chorley**, **Michael Cadbury**, and **Rachel Mary**.

7-George Bertram Crosfield^{9,40} was born on 21 Nov 1911 in Hampstead, London and died on 23 Feb 1982 in Scarborough, Yorkshire at age 70.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Newspaper Proprietor.

George married **Mary Sturge Rowntree**,^{9,40,114} daughter of **Arnold Stephenson Rowntree**^{9,40,61,96,110,111,112,113,114,115,116} and **Mary Katharine Harvey**,^{9,40,61,92,104,110,111,112,113,114,115} on 4 Apr 1939. Mary was born on 16 Apr 1916 in Chalfonts, York, Yorkshire. They had five children: **Michael Harvey**, **Eleanor Jane**, **Katherine Mary**, **Elizabeth Sarah**, and **Judith Margaret**.

General Notes: ROWNTREE.-On the 16th April, 1916, at Chalfonts, York, Mary K. (Harvey), wife of Arnold S. Rowntree (1883-9), a daughter, who was named Mary Sturge.

8-Michael Harvey Crosfield

Michael married **Susan Perkins**. They had two children: **James** and **Elizabeth**.

9-James Crosfield

James married someone. He had four children: **(No Given Name)**, **(No Given Name)**, **(No Given Name)**, and **Polly**.

10-Crosfield

10-Crosfield

10-Crosfield

10-Polly Crosfield

9-Elizabeth Crosfield

8-Eleanor Jane Crosfield

Eleanor married **Dr. Charles Edward Peter Clarke**. They had three children: **Julia Caroline**, **Adrian Charles**, and **Mark Peter**.

9-Julia Caroline Clarke

9-Adrian Charles Clarke

Adrian married **Melissa Beth Marlowe**. They had two children: **Marlowe Elizabeth** and **Cameron Charles**.

10-Marlowe Elizabeth Clarke

Descendants of George Crosfield

10-Cameron Charles Clarke

9-Mark Peter Clarke

Mark married **Amy Janel Clemmons**.

8-Katherine Mary Crosfield

Katherine married **Nigel Bailey**. They had three children: **William**, **Christopher**, and **Nicholas**.

9-William Bailey

William married **Lucy**. They had two children: **Lottie** and **Ollie**.

10-Lottie Bailey

10-Ollie Bailey

9-Christopher Bailey

Christopher married **Rachel**. They had two children: **Emilia** and **Sam**.

10-Emilia Bailey

10-Sam Bailey

9-Nicholas Bailey

8-Elizabeth Sarah Crosfield

Elizabeth married **Gregory Archer**. They had two children: **Olivia Kate** and **Henry Charles**.

9-Olivia Kate Archer

Olivia married **John Radford**. They had one son: **Oliver James**.

10-Oliver James Radford

9-Henry Charles Archer

Henry married **Tori**. They had one son: **George Freddie**.

10-George Freddie Archer

8-Judith Margaret Crosfield

Judith married **Shaun Michael Norman**. They had two children: **Thomas** and **Amelia Sorrel**.

9-Thomas Norman

Thomas married **Hollie Nicol King**. They had two children: **Arthur** and **Barnaby**.

10-Arthur Norman

10-Barnaby Norman

9-Amelia Sorrel Norman

Descendants of George Crosfield

Amelia married **Kenneth Reginald Rose**. They had one son: **Donovan**.

10-Donovan Rose

7-**Eleanor Margaret Crosfield** was born on 7 Jul 1913 in Hampstead, London.

Eleanor married **Roger Wilfred Tomkinson** on 5 Jun 1948 in FMH Jordans, Buckinghamshire. Roger was born in 1916 and died 5 Jan 2000 at age 84.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge.

7-**Dr. John Fothergill Crosfield** was born on 22 Oct 1915 in Hampstead, London and died on 25 Mar 2012 in Hampstead, London at age 96.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was awarded with CBE.
- He worked as an Electrical engineer.

John married **Geraldine Fitzgerald** in 1938. The marriage ended in divorce in 1945. Geraldine was born in 1915 and died in 1987 at age 72. They had one son: **Robin Braden**.

8-Robin Braden Crosfield

John next married **Edythe Miriam Bertinet** in 1945. Edythe was born in 1917 and died in 2009 at age 92. They had three children: **Richard John, Eleanor Miriam, and James Michael**.

8-Richard John Crosfield

8-Eleanor Miriam Crosfield

8-James Michael Crosfield

7-**Edward Chorley Crosfield** was born on 21 Sep 1918 in Beaconsfield, Buckinghamshire.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Leighton Park.

Edward married **Joyce Isabel Leigh**.

7-Michael Cadbury Crosfield

Michael married **McCarthy**.

Michael next married **Helen Nontando "Noni" Jabavu** on 6 Sep 1951. Helen was born on 20 Aug 1919 in Middledrift, South Africa and died on 19 Jun 2008 at age 88.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in York, Yorkshire.
- She worked as an Author and Journalist.

7-Rachel Mary Crosfield

6-**Raymond Arthur Crosfield**¹² was born on 2 Dec 1884 in Reigate, Surrey and died on 22 May 1885 in Reigate, Surrey.

6-**Albert Ronald Crosfield**¹² was born on 1 Jun 1886 in Reigate, Surrey and died in 1949 at age 63.

Descendants of George Crosfield

6-**Hilda Margaret Crosfield**^{12,74} was born on 27 Jun 1888 in Reigate, Surrey, died on 31 Aug 1896 in Reigate, Surrey at age 8, and was buried in FBG Reigate.

Joseph next married **Sarah Swatridge Lowe**,^{9,10,70} daughter of **Thomas Lowe**, in 1854 in FMH Liverpool. Sarah was born in 1831, died on 11 Jan 1861 in Reigate, Surrey at age 30, and was buried in FBG Reigate. They had three children: **Sarah Elizabeth, Herbert**, and **Margaret Chorley**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School (Castlegate) in Aug 1851-Jun 1852 in York, Yorkshire.

5-**Sarah Elizabeth Crosfield**^{35,37,73} was born on 20 Jun 1855 in Liverpool and died on 10 Jan 1886 in Reading, Berkshire at age 30.

Sarah married **Henry Marriage Wallis**,^{35,37,73} son of **Henry Wallis**^{9,35,136} and **Elizabeth Reckitt**,^{9,35,136} on 22 Aug 1878 in FMH Reigate. Henry was born on 19 Jan 1854 in Ipswich, Suffolk and died on 10 Nov 1941 in Reading, Berkshire at age 87. They had five children: **Anthony, Basil, Rosamund, Violet**, and **Elliott**.

General Notes: Wallis.-On 10th November, at Reading, Henry Marriage Wallis (1865-69), aged 87 years.

OBITUARY.

HENRY MARRIAGE WALLIS.

(1854-1941)

H. M. Wallis was born at Ipswich in January, 1854, and was therefore nearly 88 when he died on November 10th, 1941. His father was a keen naturalist, but his own interest in natural history, and particularly in birds, developed while he was at Bootham School, York. As he was in business as a corn and seed merchant in Reading until 1909 it was chiefly during holidays that he could indulge in his hobby. As a young man he visited Sutherland several times with his brother-in-law, J. B. Crosfield. Both had egg collections and they had some hazardous and exciting adventures climbing to nests of Ravens and Golden Eagles. Occasionally they saw White-tailed Eagles, but never found a nest of this species. In 1875 they found Goosanders breeding on Loch Shin, the first definite record for the county and only the fourth for Scotland. In the summer of 1882 H. M. Wallis found on Loch Urigill the nest of a duck which he failed to identify. The eggs and down were submitted to J. A. Harvie-Brown who declared they were those of the Pintail, at that date not known to breed on the Scottish mainland. Later Harvie-Brown became less positive and wished to re-examine the down, but it had unfortunately been destroyed by moth so this was not possible. In the summer of 1886, in company with his life-long friend G. H. Fox, of Falmouth, H. M. Wallis visited western Donegal and discovered a pair of Tree-Sparrows on the island of Aranmore. At that time they had never been met with in Ireland except in Co. Dublin and his statement was treated by Irish naturalists with considerable scepticism. It was not till some twenty years later that the species was again met with in western Ireland, first in Co. Mayo and then in various localities in Donegal. It was a great satisfaction to him to learn that in 1939 a pair had been found on the very farm on Aranmore where he had seen them 53 years before (see *British Birds*, Vol. xxxiv, p. 107). On this same expedition H. M. Wallis found a pair of Red-throated Divers nesting on the mainland. It had been reported previously that some species of diver nested in Donegal. Howard Saunders had surmised it was the Redthroated and his surmise was thus proved correct. In the summer of 1890 Wallis and Fox visited Norway and found Shore-Larks on the Dovrefjeld considerably farther south than they had previously been known to occur in summer. In 1894 the two friends, with their wives, made a holiday trip in the Central Pyrenees. They saw a Fieldfare and found a nest which was unfortunately empty, but which was just like those with which they had become familiar in Norway. On visiting the place again a week later they found the lining of the nest had been pulled out, apparently by Jays, so the breeding of the Fieldfare in the Pyrenees was not definitely proved. In this region H. M. Wallis first met with numerous large Raptores, the group of birds in which he was always specially interested and whose habits he subsequently studied during visits to Morocco and Algeria, as well as in the Alps and the Balkans. His diagrammatic sketches of vultures, eagles, buzzards and harriers on the wing, showing their distinguishing features in flight, will be familiar to those who have used the *Practical Handbook* and some of them are reproduced in the new *Handbook*. Although he never attempted a systematic ornithological work, H. M. Wallis published a number of notes and short papers, which gave evidence of the keenness of his powers of observation. From 1917 to 1936 he was a frequent contributor to this journal. Perhaps his most noteworthy papers were on the " Mortality among Birds during the February frost in West Cornwall " (Vol. x, p. 267) and on " Recent Changes in the Birds of Scilly " (Vol. xvii, p. 55). He was elected to the B.O.U. in 1895 and for many years he regularly attended meetings of the B.O.C. Although latterly he rarely intervened in discussion, when he did so the vigour and liveliness of his mind were manifest. During the middle of his life, under the nom-de-plume of Ashton Hilliers, he wrote several novels, all of them vigorous, lively tales, showing a mind that was well stored with historical incident and all manner of curious information. In most of these books one or more of the characters were bird-lovers or egg-collectors and many of his own experiences or observations were attributed to them. He was also a great raconteur and to the end, even when he was bedridden, he would regale visitors with lively stories of his adventures among birds and in other fields too : certainly his tales lost nothing in the telling. W. B. A. AND H. G. A.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1865-1869 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Corn and Seed merchant in Ipswich, Suffolk.
- He worked as a Corn & Seed Merchant in Reading, Berkshire.
- He resided at Ashton Lodge, Kendrick Road in 1935 in Reading, Berkshire.

6-**Anthony Wallis**^{37,50} was born on 14 Jul 1879 in Reading, Berkshire and died on 28 Aug 1919 in Penrith, Cumbria at age 40.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He had a residence in Haughton le Skerne, County Durham.
- He had a residence in Penrith, Cumbria.
- He worked as a Chief Inspector of Schools for Cumberland and Westmorland.

Anthony married **Amelia Eliza Mounsey**,^{50,137} daughter of **Edward Backhouse Mounsey**^{12,50,79,138,139} and **Rachel Ann Fryer**,^{12,50,79,139} on 8 Mar 1910 in FMH Darlington, County Durham. Amelia was born on 13 Oct 1886 in Blackwell Hill, Darlington, County Durham and died on 25 May 1978 at age 91. They had four children: **Edward Crosfield**, **Henry**, **Rachel Elizabeth**, and **Anthony Arthur John**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in 1901-1904 in York, Yorkshire.

7-**Edward Crosfield Wallis** was born on 20 Feb 1911 in Haughton le Skerne, County Durham and died on 25 Dec 1989 in St. Albans, Hertfordshire at age 78.

Edward married **Joyce Elsie Rudolf**, daughter of **George Rudolf** and **Dorothy Alicia Trant**, on 23 May 1936 in Jordans. Joyce was born on 4 Sep 1913 in London and died on 3 Oct 2000 at age 87. They had five children: **Anthony George Henry**, **Peter Martin**, **Helen Elizabeth**, **Margaret Clare**, and **Edward James**.

8-Anthony George Henry Wallis

Anthony married **Estelle Margaret Rose Holden**, daughter of **Michael Holden** and **Margaret Keogh**. They had one son: **Robert Edward Martin**.

9-Robert Edward Martin Wallis

8-Peter Martin Wallis

Peter married **Brenda Irene Miles**, daughter of **Stanley James Miles** and **Irene Minnie Shuttleworth**.

8-Helen Elizabeth Wallis

8-Margaret Clare Wallis

8-Edward James Wallis

7-**Henry Wallis** was born on 1 May 1912 in Haughton le Skerne, County Durham and died on 4 Dec 1989 at age 77.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as an Electrical Engineer.

Henry married **Elizabeth Frances Fisher**, daughter of **John Campbell Fisher** and **Agnes Beatrice Close**. They had one son: **Robin**.

8-Robin Wallis

7-**Rachel Elizabeth Wallis** was born on 2 Nov 1914 in Penrith, Cumbria.

Rachel married **Laszlo Rostas**, son of **Samuel Rosenheim** and **Wilhelmina Rosinger**, on 25 Mar 1944 in London. Laszlo was born on 10 Oct 1902 in Székesfehérvár, Hungary and died on 1 Oct 1954 in Cambridge, Cambridgeshire at age 51. They had three children: **Susan Elizabeth**, **Catherine Sarah**, and **Anne**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Research Economist.

8-Susan Elizabeth Rostas

8-Catherine Sarah Rostas

Descendants of George Crosfield

8-Anne Rostas

7-Anthony Arthur John Wallis

Anthony married **Erika Renate Przibran**, daughter of **Karl Przibram** and **Elizabeth Berta Margareta Tognarelli**. They had two children: **Simon Charles** and **Paul Henry**.

8-Simon Charles Wallis

8-Paul Henry Wallis

6-Basil Wallis⁷³ was born on 3 Aug 1881 and died on 29 Jan 1917 in Helston, Cornwall at age 35.

Basil married **Alice Dodson**.

6-Rosamund Wallis was born on 9 Mar 1882 and died on 6 Feb 1976 in Chester, Cheshire at age 93.

6-Violet Wallis was born on 30 Jul 1885 in Reading, Berkshire and died on 15 Jan 1985 at age 99.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Jul 1910-Jul 1913 in York, Yorkshire.

Violet married **Arthur Robert Clough** in 1928. Arthur was born in 1891 and died in 1974 at age 83.

6-Elliott Wallis was born in 1886.³⁵

5-Herbert Crosfield^{35,73,140,141,142} was born on 26 Sep 1856 in Wray Park, Reigate, Surrey and died on 12 Jul 1938 in Falmouth, Cornwall at age 81.

General Notes: Crosfield.-On 12th July, at Falmouth, Herbert Crosfield (1869-73), aged 81 years.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Bootham School in 1869-1873 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as an Underwriter.
- He worked as a Mayor of Reigate in 1919-1920 in Reigate, Surrey.
- He was awarded with Freeman of the Borough of Reigate.

Herbert married **Mabel Frith**,^{9,35,37,73,140,141} daughter of **Francis Frith**^{9,10,66,93} and **Mary Ann Rosling**,^{9,10,66,93} on 19 Jul 1904 in Reigate, Surrey. Mabel was born in 1868 in Reigate, Surrey, died on 29 Sep 1917 in Reigate, Surrey (29 Oct given in AM) at age 49, and was buried in St Mary's Church, Reigate, Surrey. They had one son: **Paul**.

Marriage Notes: CROSFIELD- FRITH.-On the 19th July, 1904, at Reigate, Herbert Crosfield (1869-73), to Mabel Frith, both of Reigate.

6-Paul Crosfield¹⁴¹ was born on 24 May 1905 in Reigate, Surrey, died on 23 Jun 1992 in Bromsgrove, Worcestershire at age 87, and was buried in St Mary's parish church, Reigate, Surrey.

General Notes: CROSFIELD.-On the 24th May, 1905, at Reigate, Mabel, wife of Herbert Crosfield (1869-73), a son, who was named Paul .

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Veterinary Surgeon in Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire.

Paul married **Barbara Helen Cope** in 1931 in Reigate, Surrey. Barbara was born on 28 Jan 1909, died on 2 Jan 1999 at age 89, and was buried in St Mary's parish church, Reigate, Surrey. They had four children: **David Wheaton**, **Timothy H. G.**, **Anthea M.**, and **Simon**.

7-David Wheaton Crosfield was born on 28 Jun 1933 in Chipping Norton, Oxfordshire and died on 18 Feb 2017 at age 83.

Descendants of George Crosfield

General Notes: David Wheaton Crosfield, Stratford-upon-Avon, brother of Timothy, Simon and Anthea, and uncle of Helen, born 28.6.1933, died 18.2.2017. Details from A E Bennett & Sons.

7-Timothy H. G. Crosfield

7-Anthea M. Crosfield

7-Simon Crosfield

Herbert next married **Mary King Emmott**,^{50,143} daughter of **Prof. George Henry Emmott**^{50,143,144,145} and **Elizabeth Braithwaite**,^{50,52,143,144,145} on 17 Sep 1921 in Reigate, Surrey. Mary was born on 22 Oct 1882 in Holly Bank, Wilmslow, Cheshire and died on 7 Feb 1951 in Reigate, Surrey at age 68.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Sep 1898-Apr 1899 in York, Yorkshire.

5-Margaret Chorley Crosfield¹⁰ was born on 7 Sep 1859 in Wray Park, Reigate, Surrey, died on 13 Oct 1952 in 78 Doods Road, Reigate, Surrey at age 93, and was buried on 18 Oct 1952 in FBG Reigate.

General Notes: Crosfield, Margaret Chorley (1859– 1952), geologist, was born on 7 September 1859 at Wray Park, Reigate, Surrey, the daughter of Joseph Crosfield, tea merchant, and his wife, Sarah Swatridge, née Lowe; both were members of the Society of Friends. Crosfield attended the Mount School, York, and entered Newnham College, Cambridge, in 1879. Her studies there were interrupted by ill health and after her return, from 1880 to 1883, she read only geology.

All Crosfield's research was undertaken in a private capacity, often with friends. With Dr Ethel G. Skeat (later Woods) she surveyed a 4 mile radius round Carmarthen, and in examining the syncline discovered new aspects of stratigraphy and collected a new species of trilobite. In 1906 Professor John Marr suggested that Crosfield and Skeat should examine the little-known series of Denbighshire Grits and Flags in the Clwydians, in order to establish a sequence by means of the graptolite fauna. In 1906– 9 and again in 1911 they covered an area of 72 square miles; there was then a delay until 1922, when they recorded the palaeontology. These investigations were published in the Quarterly Journal of the Geological Society, volumes 52 (1896) and 81 (1925) respectively. With M. S. Johnston, Crosfield surveyed the Wenlock Limestone, written up for the Proceedings of the Geological Association (1914), and she provided a short account of geology in Surrey for C. E. Salmon's flora of Surrey.

Crosfield was elected to the British Association for the Advancement of Science in 1894 and attended its meetings at home and abroad. She was a member of the Palaeontological Society from 1907 to 1932 and served on its council; she was also a member of the Geological Association, serving on its council in 1919 and as librarian in 1919– 23. In 1919 she was one of the first six women to be elected as fellows of the Geological Society. In Reigate she lectured to the local history society on scientific and social topics, being an ardent advocate of women's suffrage. She served on the Reigate borough educational committee from 1919 until failing memory obliged her to resign, and she was a governor of Reigate County Girls' School from 1926. Crosfield amassed a large collection of specimens, all meticulously place-marked, while her accuracy, artistry, and industry were displayed in her voluminous notebooks. She died, unmarried, at her home, 78 Doods Road, Reigate, on 13 October 1952. Her funeral took place at the Friends' meeting-house, Reigate, on 18 October.

Anita McConnell

Sources Proceedings of the Geological Association, 64 (1953), 62– 3 · Surrey Mirror (17 Oct 1952), 1 · [A. B. White and others], eds., Newnham College register, 1871– 1971, 2nd edn, 1 (1979) · b. cert. · d. cert. · CGPLA Eng. & Wales (1953)

Wealth at death £9754 19s. 0d.: probate, 3 Jan 1953, CGPLA Eng. & Wales

© Oxford University Press 2004– 14

All rights reserved: see legal notice Oxford University Press

Anita McConnell, 'Crosfield, Margaret Chorley (1859– 1952)', Oxford Dictionary of National Biography, Oxford University Press, 2004 [<http://www.oxforddnb.com/view/article/58473>]

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Apr 1873-Dec 1876 in York, Yorkshire.
- She was educated at Newnham College, Cambridge.
- She worked as a Geologist.

4-Edwood Crosfield^{50,146,147} was born on 26 Mar 1824 in Liverpool and died on 7 Jan 1878 in Torquay, Devon at age 53.

Edwood married **Ellen Dymond**,^{50,147} daughter of **John Dymond**^{9,136,148} and **Sarah Wilkey**,^{9,148} Ellen was born on 18 Feb 1827 in Exeter, Devon and died on 9 Apr 1893 in Grange over Sands, Cumbria at age 66. They had eight children: **John Dymond**, **Jessie**, **Henry Chorley**, **Mary Sophia**, **Sarah Emily**, **Georgiana**, **Juliet**, and **Alexander**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School (Castlegate) in Oct 1842-Jun 1844 in York, Yorkshire.

Descendants of George Crosfield

5-**John Dymond Crosfield**⁵ was born in 1855 in Liverpool.

John married **Isabella Dorothea Hadwen**, daughter of **Isaac Hadwen** and **Isabel Blakeway**, on 14 Sep 1882 in St. Luke's, Liverpool. Isabella was born on 17 Apr 1856 in Liverpool.

5-**Jessie Crosfield** was born in 1857 in Liverpool.

5-**Henry Chorley Crosfield** was born in 1859 in Liverpool and was christened on 4 Mar 1885 in St. Lukes', Southport (Adult Baptism).

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Solicitor in 19 Sweeting Street, Liverpool.

5-**Mary Sophia Crosfield** was born in 1860 in Liverpool, died on 31 Mar 1932 in Harborne, Birmingham, Warwickshire at age 72, and was buried on 4 Apr 1832 in Harborne, Birmingham, Warwickshire.

Mary married **Arthur Godlee**,¹⁴⁹ son of **Rickman Godlee**^{9,10,18,24,149} and **Mary Susannah Lister**,^{9,10,18,149} on 19 Apr 1883 in FMH Cartmel, Cumbria. Arthur was born on 27 Oct 1852 in Upton, Essex and died on 27 Sep 1920 in Harborne, Birmingham, Warwickshire at age 67. They had three children: **Stephen**, **Christiana**, and **Philip**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Solicitor of Harborne, Edgbaston.

6-**Capt. Stephen Godlee** was born in 1884 in 3 Greenfield Crescent, Edgbaston, Warwickshire and died in 1940 at age 56.

Stephen married **Edith Gray**, daughter of **Sir William Cresswell Gray Bt.** They had one son: **Peter Cresswell Lister**.

7-**Peter Cresswell Lister Godlee**

6-**Christiana Godlee** was born in 1886 in 3 Greenfield Crescent, Edgbaston, Warwickshire and died in 1944 at age 58.

Christiana married **Trevor Turton**.

6-**Maj. Philip Godlee** was born on 30 Apr 1890 in 3 Greenfield Crescent, Edgbaston, Warwickshire and died in 1952 at age 62.

Philip married **Barbara Brodie Lodge**, daughter of **Sir Oliver Joseph Lodge** and **Mary Fanny Alexander Marshall**, in 1924. Barbara was born in 1896 in Toxteth Park, Liverpool and died in 1983 at age 87. They had three children: **Elizabeth**, **Nicholas**, and **Richard Crosfield**.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at Bedales.

7-**Elizabeth Godlee**

7-**Dr. Nicholas Godlee** was born in 1928 and died on 30 Dec 2019 at age 91.

General Notes: Nicholas Godlee came from a medical lineage: his great uncle, Sir Rickman Godlee, the first neurosurgeon to successfully remove a brain tumour, was himself the nephew of Joseph Lister, pioneer of surgical asepsis. Popular with his patients and juniors, he spent most of his career at UCH, as a consultant radiotherapist from 1963 until retirement in 1993. His oncological interests were general and wideranging, to an extent that would be unfashionable today. At a time when the field was being revolutionised by chemotherapy, he emphasised multidisciplinary team working and joint clinics. Prominent among these was the service he set up with Kenneth Till at Great Ormond Street to treat paediatric brain tumours. Outside medicine, he was an accomplished viola player and pianist. His four children are doctors, and of his 13 grandchildren, three have trained in medicine.

Biography

Consultant radiotherapist (b 1928; q Cambridge University 1951; FRCR), died from old age on 30 December 2019

Published by the BMJ Publishing Group Limited.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Consultant Radiotherapist in 1963-1993 in University College Hospital, London.

Descendants of George Crosfield

7-Richard Crosfield Godlee

Richard married **Alison Howarth**. They had two children: **Deborah Claire** and **Sarah Howarth**.

8-Deborah Claire Godlee

8-Sarah Howarth Godlee

5-Sarah Emily Crosfield⁵⁰ was born on 20 Jun 1861 in Liverpool and died on 8 Feb 1945 in Kendal, Cumbria at age 83.

Sarah married **John Somervell**,⁵⁰ son of **John Somervell**^{9,50} and **Rachel Wilson**,^{9,50} on 24 Aug 1882 in Hawkshead, Cumbria. John was born on 5 Apr 1857 in Kendal, Cumbria, died on 28 Oct 1943 in Kendal, Cumbria at age 86, and was buried in FBG Stramongate, Kendal. They had four children: **John Malcolm**, **Austin**, **Rachel Ursula**, and **Helen Crosfield**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as an Author Of "Isaac and Rachel Wilson, Quakers, of Kendal, 1714-1785."
- He worked as a JP for Westmorland.
- He had a residence in Broom Close, Kendal, Cumbria.

6-**John Malcolm Somervell**⁵⁰ was born on 1 Sep 1883 in Kendal, Cumbria and died on 8 Jul 1962 in Broom Close, Kendal, Cumbria at age 78.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a High Sheriff Westmorland 1946 To 1947.

John married **Kathleen Anderson Fothergill**,⁵⁰ daughter of **John Anderson Entwistle** and **Mary Thompson**, on 10 Oct 1941 in Kendal, Cumbria. Kathleen was born on 17 Sep 1895 in Accrington, Lancashire and died on 19 Sep 1957 in Kendal, Cumbria at age 62.

6-**Austin Somervell**⁵⁰ was born on 13 Apr 1888 in Arnside, Cumbria and died on 16 Apr 1947 in Field Head, Windermere, Cumbria at age 59.

Austin married **Mary Diana Skelton Haward**,⁵⁰ daughter of **Cecil William Haward** and **Diana Skelton**, on 20 Oct 1921 in East Bergholt, Suffolk. Mary was born on 22 Aug 1895 in Little Wenham, Suffolk. They had one son: **John Austin**.

7-**John Austin Somervell** was born on 21 Apr 1923 in Crook, Kendal, died on 28 Dec 2013 at age 90, and was buried in Nayland, Suffolk.

Noted events in his life were:

- Death Notice: The Daily Telegraph, Jan 2014.

John married **Margaret Ann Flavelle**, daughter of **Henry Erasmus Flavelle** and **Margaret Lloyd-Jones**. They had two children: **Donna Margaret** and **John Mathew**.

8-Donna Margaret Somervell

8-John Mathew Somervell

6-**Rachel Ursula Somervell**⁵⁰ was born on 30 Apr 1891 in Kendal, Cumbria.

6-**Helen Crosfield Somervell**⁵⁰ was born on 4 Aug 1894 in Broom Close, Kendal, Cumbria and died on 22 Nov 1928 in St Leonards, East Sussex at age 34.

5-**Georgiana Crosfield** was born in 1863.

5-**Juliet Crosfield** was born in 1866.

5-**Alexander Crosfield** was born in 1868.

Descendants of George Crosfield

3-**James Crosfield**¹ was born in 1787 in Warrington, Cheshire, died in 1853 in Chatham Place, West Derby, Liverpool at age 66, and was buried in FBG Hunter Street, Liverpool.

James married **Hannah Goad**,¹ daughter of **Thomas Goad**^{1,9} and **Sarah Morland**,⁹ in 1814 in FMH Height in Cartmel. Hannah was born on 7 Feb 1789 in Baycliff, Ulverston, Cumbria, died in Chatham Place, West Derby, Liverpool, and was buried in FBG Hunter Street, Liverpool.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at York Quarterly Meeting, Girls School. (Later became The Mount School) in 1803 in York, Yorkshire.

3-**Jane Crosfield**¹ was born in 1789 in Warrington, Cheshire and died in 1790 at age 1.

3-**John Crosfield**^{1,9,150} was born on 5 Oct 1790 in Warrington, Cheshire, died on 23 Feb 1871 in Rothay Bank, Ambleside, Cumbria at age 80, and was buried in FBG Lancaster.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Wholesale Grocer in Warrington, Cheshire.
- He worked as a Wholesale Grocer in Liverpool.

John married **Ann Head**,¹⁵⁰ daughter of **Joseph Monkhouse Head**^{9,151} and **Elizabeth**,^{9,151} on 8 Nov 1821. Ann was born on 19 Apr 1793 in Carlisle, Cumbria and died on 13 Nov 1866 in Rothay Bank, Ambleside, Cumbria at age 73. They had no children.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Quaker Elder.

3-**Joseph Crosfield**^{1,9,10,31,152} was born on 5 Oct 1792 in Warrington, Cheshire and died on 16 Feb 1844 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire at age 51.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as an Apprentice Chemist & Druggist to Anthony Clapham in 1807-1814 in Newcastle upon Tyne, Northumberland.
- He worked as a Soap & Chemicals Manufacturer. Joseph Crosfield & Son. In 1814 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire.

Joseph married **Elizabeth Goad**,^{1,9,10,152} daughter of **Thomas Goad**^{1,9} and **Sarah Morland**,⁹ on 28 Apr 1819 in FMH Height in Cartmel. Elizabeth was born on 13 Jan 1794 in Baycliff, Ulverston, Cumbria, died on 7 Aug 1876 in Bowdon, Cheshire at age 82, and was buried in FBG Penketh. They had nine children: **George, Thomas Goad, Ann, Sarah, Morland, Maria, Joseph, John, and Jane**.

4-**George Crosfield**^{15,18} was born on 10 May 1820 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire and died on 7 Jun 1887 in Warrington, Cheshire at age 67.

Noted events in his life were:

- He had a residence in Walton Lea, Warrington, Lancashire.

George married **Isabella Ashworth**,^{15,18} daughter of **Henry Ashworth**^{9,10,11,27,153,154} and **Letitia Binns**,^{9,11,27,154} on 11 Sep 1851. Isabella was born on 1 Jul 1825 in The Oaks, Turton, Bolton, Lancashire and died on 29 Jul 1894 in Kensington, London at age 69. They had two children: **Amy Letitia** and **Isabella Ashworth**.

5-**Amy Letitia Crosfield** died on 20 Feb 1937.

Amy married **Sir Charles Norris Nicholson 1st Bt.** on 26 Jan 1882. Charles was born on 30 Jul 1857 and died on 28 Nov 1918 at age 61. They had one son: **George Crosfield Norris**.

Marriage Notes: **1 Feb 1882, Wed:** Letters &c and then to St, Maria Novella, a fine church with some fine old frescoes of Sirlandajo and Orcagna - and then saw the tombs of Michelangelo, Galileo &c, and then to the Cloister where there were some beautiful frescoes - to Pisanos & bought some copies of Florentine pictures, then lunch, and then to Fresole - a very cold drive but beautiful views of Florence, saw the church with two fine Gothic tombs, a Roman theatre, neat little affair - and a splendid view. **Mrs Nicholson née Crossfield at dinner on her wedding tour, married last Thursday.** Evening at photographs. *The (unpublished) Diaries of Sir Joseph Whitwell Pease Bt.*

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Barrister at Law, Lincoln's Inn.
- He worked as a Member of Parliament for Doncaster in 1906-1918.

Descendants of George Crosfield

6-Capt. **George Crosfield Norris Nicholson** was born on 19 Nov 1884 and died on 11 Mar 1916 in Killed on active service at age 31.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Eton.
- He worked as an Assistant Private Secretary to the Under-Secretary of War 1908 To 1912.
- He worked as a Principal Private Secretary to the Secretary of State for War 1912 To 1914.
- He worked as a Royal Flying Corps.
- He had a residence in Knowle Hill, Twyford, Berkshire.

George married **Hon. Evelyn Izmé Murray**, daughter of **Montolieu Fox Oliphant Murray 1st Viscount Elibank**, on 18 Oct 1906. Evelyn was born on 13 Feb 1886 and died on 11 Aug 1976 at age 90. They had one son: **John Norris**.

7-Sir **John Norris Nicholson 2nd Bt.** was born on 19 Feb 1911 and died on 30 Aug 1993 at age 82.

John married **Vittoria Vivien Trehwella**, daughter of **Alfred Percy Trehwella**, on 15 Oct 1938. Vittoria was born on 9 Mar 1914 and died in 1991 at age 77. They had four children: **Charles Christian**, **Tessa Mary**, **James Richard Lothian**, and **Mary Louise Petronella**.

8-Sir **Charles Christian Nicholson 3rd. Bt.**

Charles married **Martha Rodman Don**, daughter of **Col. Stuart Warren Don**.

8-Tessa Mary Nicholson

Tessa married **Piers Anthony Constantine Phipps**, son of **Sq. Ldr. Francis Constantine Phipps** and **Mary Horseman**. They had two children: **Zoe** and **Kirsty**.

9-Zoe Phipps

9-Kirsty Phipps

8-James Richard Lothian Nicholson

James married **Charmian Joy Gold**, daughter of **Maj. Harcourt Michael Scudamore Gold** and **Hon. Jocelyne Mary Boot**. They had two children: **Edward** and **Lara**.

9-Edward Nicholson

9-Lara Nicholson

8-Mary Louise Petronella Nicholson

Mary married **Adam Trevor Kelly Smail**.

5-**Isabella Ashworth Crosfield**¹⁵ was born in 1853 and died on 25 Jan 1855 in Fir Grove, Warrington, Lancashire at age 2.

4-**Thomas Goad Crosfield** was born on 15 Mar 1822 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire, died in 1822, and was buried on 5 Nov 1822 in FBG Hardshaw East.

4-**Ann Crosfield**¹⁸ was born on 7 Oct 1823 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire and died on 29 Apr 1894 in Frodsham, Cheshire at age 70.

4-**Sarah Crosfield** was born on 7 May 1825 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire.

4-**Morland Crosfield**³⁵ was born on 17 Mar 1827 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire, died on 25 Dec 1875 at age 48, and was buried in St. Mary's Church, Lymm, Cheshire.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Lawrence Street School (later to become Bootham School) in 1841-1842 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Soap manufacturer in Warrington, Cheshire.

Morland married **Margaret Davies**³⁵ on 23 Jan 1854 in St Paul's Church, Warrington, Lancashire. Margaret died on 14 Mar 1904 and was buried in St. Mary's Church, Lymm, Cheshire. They had one son: **Ernest Morland**.

5-**Ernest Morland Crosfield**³⁵ was born in 1856 in Warrington, Cheshire, was christened on 19 Dec 1856 in St Paul's Church, Warrington, Lancashire, and died on 21 Jul 1925 in Blockweir House, Gloucestershire at age 69.

Ernest married **Frances Annie Draper**, daughter of **Robert Watts Draper** and **Frances Overton**, on 11 Jul 1878 in St. Mary's Church, Lymm, Cheshire. Frances was born in 1857 in Lymm, Cheshire and was christened on 29 Oct 1857 in Lymm, Cheshire. They had one daughter: **Madge Morland**.

6-**Madge Morland Crosfield** was born on 29 Sep 1879 in Lymm, Cheshire, was christened on 11 Nov 1879 in St. Peter's Church, Oughtrington, Cheshire, died on 22 Feb 1884 in Lymm, Cheshire at age 4, and was buried in St. Mary's Church, Lymm, Cheshire.

General Notes: Buried with her grandparents

4-**Maria Crosfield**³¹ was born on 30 Jan 1829 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire and died on 19 Apr 1844 in Warrington, Cheshire at age 15.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School (Castlegate) in Aug 1841-Jun 1844 in York, Yorkshire.

4-**Joseph Crosfield**³¹ was born on 12 Jan 1831 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire and died on 12 Apr 1844 in Warrington, Cheshire at age 13.

4-**John Crosfield**¹⁰ was born on 11 Feb 1832 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire and died on 26 Dec 1901 in Walton Lea, Cheshire at age 69.

General Notes: Crosfield, John (1832– 1901), chemical manufacturer, was born in Warrington, Lancashire, on 11 February 1832, the youngest in the family of five sons and three daughters of Joseph Crosfield and his wife, Elizabeth Goad. He received a Quaker education in Penketh, Cheshire, and at Bootham School, York, before going on to Glasgow high school. In 1847 he followed his elder brothers, George and Morland, into the family soap business, Joseph Crosfield & Son, founded by their late father at Bank Quay, Warrington. In 1853 he became a partner, and after the death of Morland and George's move to London in 1875, he became solely responsible for the firm. The abolition of excise duty in 1853 heralded a period of growth and prosperity for the soap industry. Many improvements were made to the Bank Quay works, and Crosfields' products were marketed throughout the world. In 1883 Crosfields was one of the first factories to install electric light.

In 1874 John Brunner and Ludwig Mond began the production of soda at Winnington, Cheshire, by a new and cheaper process (ammonia-soda) than the traditional Leblanc method. Crosfield became their largest buyer of soda. In 1881, when Brunner, Mond & Co. became a public company, he invested in it, became its first chairman, and remained a director until his death. In 1896 Joseph Crosfield & Son became a public company, with Crosfield as chairman, and his two sons, Arthur and Joseph, and Dr Karl Markel (transferred from Brunner, Mond & Co.) as directors. Markel was a German-educated chemist, who was responsible for significant technical improvements.

Crosfield was an enlightened employer in the paternalistic tradition, deeply influenced by his Quaker upbringing. Works outings to Llangollen and Blackpool, bowls competitions, and social evenings indicated an industrial harmony far from common at the time. Crosfield campaigned against intemperance, improvidence, and vice. He contributed time and money generously to Warrington: he was mayor in 1882, alderman in 1885, and freeman in 1891; he built a working men's mission, and supported schools, the library, the infirmary, and other institutions. He was a dedicated Liberal, helping to start the local club and association, and the Liberal newspaper, the Warrington Examiner. In the general election of July 1886 he was narrowly beaten by the tory Sir Gilbert Greenhall, head of the local brewing family— a bitter disappointment to a temperance advocate.

Crosfield married Eliza Dickson, from an Ulster protestant family in the cotton trade, in Belfast in 1864; they had five sons and four daughters. She died in 1882, and in 1890 he married her sister Gertrude, in Jersey; they had no children. He relinquished control of the company to his three surviving sons, but remained chairman until his death, on 26 December 1901, at his home near Warrington, Walton Lea, Cheshire.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Penketh School.
- He was educated at Lawrence Street School (later to become Bootham School) in 1841-1846 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Chemical Manufacturer. Joseph Crosfield & Son in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire.
- He worked as a Director and Chairman of Brunner, Mond & Co. Ltd. In 1881.
- He worked as a Mayor of Warrington in 1882.

Descendants of George Crosfield

- He worked as an Alderman of Warrington in 1885.
- He worked as a Freeman of Warrington in 1891.
- He worked as a Chairman of Joseph Crosfield & Son. In 1896.

John married **Eliza Dickson**,¹⁰ daughter of **Dickson**, in 1864 in Belfast, Ireland. Eliza died in 1882. They had eight children: **Arthur Henry, Joseph John, Constance Eleanor, Aileen Harriet, Horace Goad, George Rowlandson, Gertrude Hudson**, and **Eliza Hilda**.

5-Sir Arthur Henry Crosfield 1st Bt. was born on 5 Apr 1865 in Warrington, Cheshire, was christened on 21 Jun 1865 in Lymm, Cheshire, and died on 22 Sep 1938 near Cannes, France at age 73. The cause of his death was He fell from the open window of a train.

Arthur married **Domini Elliadi** in 1907. Domini died on 15 Jan 1963.

5-Joseph John Crosfield was born on 11 Apr 1866 in Altrincham, Cheshire, was christened on 1 Jul 1866 in Lymm, Cheshire, died on 9 May 1940 at age 74, and was buried in St. Margaret's Church, East Wellow, Hampshire.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Garden designer and Horticulturalist.
- He worked as a High Sheriff of Hampshire in 1932.

Joseph married **Alice Lilian Stack**. They had one son: **Eric Oliver**.

6-Capt. Eric Oliver Crosfield was born on 31 Oct 1893, was christened on 28 Nov 1893 in Warrington, Cheshire, and died in 1965 at age 72.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Shrewsbury.

Eric married **Joan De Winton** on 27 Oct 1921. The marriage ended in divorce in 1938. Joan was born on 22 Mar 1898 and died in 1972 at age 74. They had one son: **Richard John Goad**.

7-Richard John Goad Crosfield

Richard married **Elizabeth M. Ross-Skinner**. They had one daughter: **Charlotte Elizabeth**.

8-Charlotte Elizabeth Crosfield

Charlotte married **James William Drogo Montagu**. They had three children: **Elizabeth Charlotte Ann, Sarah Caroline**, and **Estelle Louise Delma**.

9-Elizabeth Charlotte Ann Montagu

9-Sarah Caroline Montagu

9-Estelle Louise Delma Montagu

5-Constance Eleanor Crosfield was born in 1868 and was christened on 14 Apr 1868 in Lymm, Cheshire.

5-Aileen Harriet Crosfield was born in 1870 and was christened on 11 Jun 1870 in Lymm, Cheshire.

5-Horace Goad Crosfield was born in 1874, was christened on 1 Mar 1874 in Lymm, Cheshire, died in 1880 at age 6, and was buried on 30 Sep 1880 in St. Thomas, Stockton Heath, Cheshire.

5-Lieut. Col. George Rowlandson Crosfield was born on 29 Apr 1877, was christened on 17 Jun 1877 in St. Thomas, Stockton Heath, Cheshire, and died on 22 Aug 1962 at age 85.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was awarded with DSO CBE TD.

Descendants of George Crosfield

George married **Nina Noreen Mary Wood** in 1925. Nina died in 1956.

5-**Gertrude Hudson Crosfield** was born in 1879 and was christened on 23 Feb 1879 in St. Thomas, Stockton Heath, Cheshire.

5-**Eliza Hilda Crosfield** was born in 1881 and was christened on 18 Sep 1881 in St. Thomas, Stockton Heath, Cheshire.

John next married **Gertrude Dickson**, daughter of **Dickson**. They had no children.

4-**Jane Crosfield** was born on 22 Nov 1835 in Bank Quay, Warrington, Lancashire.

3-**Elizabeth Crosfield**¹ was born in 1794 in Warrington, Cheshire and died in 1806 at age 12.

3-**Jane Crosfield**^{1,155} was born on 19 Feb 1797 in Warrington, Cheshire and died in 1868 at age 71.

Jane married **William Satterthwaite**,¹⁵⁵ son of **Edward Satterthwaite** and **Mary Parkinson**, on 10 Apr 1816 in FMH Yealand. William was born on 18 Feb 1790 in Preston, Lancashire and died on 15 Mar 1866 in Southport, Lancashire at age 76. They had 11 children: **Mary Ann, Elizabeth, Jane, William, Edward, Hannah, George, Sarah, Samuel, John**, and **Margaret**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Grocer in Lancaster, Lancashire.

4-**Mary Ann Satterthwaite**¹⁵⁶ was born on 11 Feb 1817 and died on 3 Dec 1909 in Birkdale, Southport, Lancashire at age 92.

4-**Elizabeth Satterthwaite** was born on 7 Sep 1818 and died on 17 Feb 1868 at age 49.

4-**Jane Satterthwaite**¹³⁴ was born on 20 Jun 1820 and died on 10 Jun 1897 in Birkdale, Southport, Lancashire at age 76.

4-**William Satterthwaite**^{30,68} was born on 20 Jun 1820 and died before 1882.

William married **Jane Pearson Marshall**,^{30,68} daughter of **Samuel Marshall**^{3,9,27,93,154,157,158} and **Hannah Tipping**,^{3,9,154,158} on 26 May 1847. Jane was born on 29 Oct 1821 in Kendal, Cumbria, died on 17 Jun 1882 in Lancaster, Lancashire at age 60, and was buried in FBG Lancaster. They had five children: **George, Samuel Marshall, Alexander, Mary**, and **Edward**.

5-**George Satterthwaite** was born on 1 Mar 1848.

5-**Samuel Marshall Satterthwaite** was born on 10 Feb 1850.

5-**Alexander Satterthwaite** was born on 30 Dec 1851.

5-**Mary Satterthwaite** was born on 17 Oct 1854.

5-**Edward Satterthwaite**³⁰ was born in 1863 and died on 3 Aug 1864 in Colthouse, Hawkshead, Cumbria at age 1.

4-**Edward Satterthwaite** was born on 8 Nov 1823 and died on 4 Oct 1857 in Montreal, Quebec, Canada at age 33.

4-**Hannah Satterthwaite**¹⁴⁴ was born on 1 Sep 1825 and died on 8 Nov 1905 in Birkdale, Southport, Lancashire at age 80.

4-**George Satterthwaite** was born on 2 Aug 1827 and died on 7 Sep 1827.

4-**Sarah Satterthwaite** was born on 23 Dec 1829.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School (Castlegate) in Aug 1843-Dec 1844 in York, Yorkshire.

4-**Samuel Satterthwaite** was born on 21 Nov 1831.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Samuel married **Elizabeth Brown**, daughter of **John Brown** and **Ann**. They had one son: **Charles William**.

5-**Charles William Satterthwaite** was born on 9 Jan 1866.

4-**John Satterthwaite**^{3,9,148,155} was born on 25 Oct 1833 and died on 22 Oct 1903 in Scotforth, Lancaster, Lancashire at age 69.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Cotton Spinner in 1857-1860 in Manchester.
- He worked as a Leather dealer in 1860-1887 in Preston, Lancashire.
- He worked as a Director of the Lancashire Banking Company in 1894 in Lancaster, Lancashire.
- He had a residence in 1894 in Lancaster, Lancashire.
- He worked as a Mayor of Preston in 78-1877.
- He worked as a JP for Preston and Lancashire.

John married **Deborah Jesper**,^{9,148,155} daughter of **Samuel Jesper**^{7,9,23,155,159} and **Hannah Wilson**,^{7,9,155,159} on 7 Jun 1866 in FMH Morley, Wilmslow, Cheshire. Deborah was born on 27 Feb 1841 in Macclesfield, Cheshire and died on 9 Mar 1875 in Preston, Lancashire at age 34. They had one son: **William Henry**.

General Notes: DEBORAH JESPER, B. 27-2-1841 at Macclesfield. Married, 7-6-1866 at Morley, near Macclesfield, John Satterthwaite, son of William and Jane Satterthwaite of Lancaster. The Satterthwaites are an old Quaker family whose ancestors came from Colthouse, near Hawkshead in the Lake District. John Satterthwaite was born 25-10-1833, was a cottonspinner in Manchester, 1857-60, leather dealer in Preston, 1860-1887. He lived in Preston until 1894 when he became a director of the Lancashire Banking Company and removed to Lancaster. He was Mayor of Preston, 1877-8 and a J.P. for the Borough of Preston and County of Lancaster. Deborah Satterthwaite died at Preston 9-3-1875 and John Satterthwaite married for the second time Lucy Jesper (No. 12). He died 22-10-1903 at Scotforth, leaving one son, William Henry Satterthwaite, B. 24-12-1872, married 22-12-1900, Constance Mary Hall,--a Solicitor and Notary Public practicing in Lancaster.

5-**William Henry Satterthwaite**^{155,160} was born on 24 Dec 1872 in Preston, Lancashire and died on 30 Apr 1952 in Lancaster, Lancashire at age 79.

General Notes: SATTERTHWAITE.-On 30th April, 1952, at his home in Lancaster, William Henry Satterthwaite (1887/89), aged 80 years.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Solicitor and Notary Public in Lancaster, Lancashire.

William married **Constance Mary Hall**.

John next married **Lucy Jesper**,¹⁵⁵ daughter of **John Jesper**^{9,154,155,161} and **Sarah Levitt**,^{9,154} on 18 Oct 1876 in FMH Bradford. Lucy was born on 17 May 1833 in Dygood's Farm, Purleigh, Essex and died on 30 Nov 1919 in Grange over Sands, Cumbria at age 86.

General Notes: LUCY JESPER, B. 17-5-1833 at Dygood's. Spent the earlier part of her life in educational work, and was for some time with her brother-in-law Edward West, and at Bran End. Married, 18-10-1876, at Bradford, John Satterthwaite, whose first wife was Deborah Jesper. John Satterthwaite died 22-10-1903, and Lucy Satterthwaite is now living at Grange-over-Sands.

Noted events in her life were:

- She had a residence in 1916 in Grange over Sands, Cumbria.

4-**Margaret Satterthwaite** was born on 30 Mar 1836.

Margaret married **John Hodgson**, son of **John Hodgson** and **Jane**.

3-**Mary Ann Crosfield**^{1,8,162} was born on 27 May 1799 in Warrington, Cheshire and died on 7 Sep 1884 in Ackworth, Pontefract, Yorkshire at age 85.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Quaker Elder.
- Miscellaneous: Engaged in work to alleviate poverty and suffering and promote education.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Mary married **Samuel Satterthwaite**,^{8,162} son of **Edward Satterthwaite** and **Mary Parkinson**, in 1821. Samuel was born on 5 Dec 1791 in Preston, Lancashire and died on 29 Sep 1865 in Ackworth, Pontefract, Yorkshire at age 73. They had one son: **George**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Currier of Manchester.

4-**George Satterthwaite**^{162,163} was born on 30 Apr 1822 in Manchester and died on 10 Apr 1891 at age 68.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Grove House School in Tottenham, London.
- He worked as a Superintendent of Ackworth School 1862 To 1873.
- He worked as a Quaker Minister in 1861 in Hardshaw East MM.

George married **Rachel Nash**,^{162,163} daughter of **Ishmael Nash**^{9,70,164} and **Elizabeth Simpson**,^{9,164} in 1853. Rachel was born on 29 May 1823 in Manchester.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Superintendent of Ackworth School 1862 To 1873.

3-**Margaret Crosfield**¹ was born in 1801 in Lancaster, Lancashire.

3-**Simon Crosfield**^{1,9,66,161} was born on 14 May 1803 in Lancaster, Lancashire, died on 24 Nov 1864 in Liverpool at age 61, and was buried in FBG Arundel Avenue, Liverpool.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Woollen Draper, Chemicals Manufacturer & Tobacco Manufacturer of Liverpool.

Simon married **Elizabeth Binns**,^{9,66,161} daughter of **George Binns**^{9,11,21} and **Sarah Pearson**,^{9,11,21} in 1834. Elizabeth was born in 1805 in Liverpool, died on 12 Jan 1883 in Liverpool at age 78, and was buried in FBG Arundel Avenue, Liverpool. They had five children: **Alfred, Lucy, Emily, Isabella**, and **Sarah Ann**.

4-**Alfred Crosfield** was born in 1836 and died in 1877 at age 41.

4-**Lucy Crosfield** was born in 1837.

4-**Emily Crosfield** was born in 1839.

4-**Isabella Crosfield**¹⁶¹ was born in 1840 in Liverpool and died on 5 Dec 1842 in Liverpool at age 2.

4-**Sarah Ann Crosfield**¹⁶¹ was born in 1842 in Liverpool and died on 21 Apr 1843 in Liverpool at age 1.

3-**William Crosfield**^{1,6} was born on 26 May 1805 in Lancaster, Lancashire and died in 1881 at age 76.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Wholesale Grocer of Liverpool.

William married **Eliza Ryley**,⁶ daughter of **James Ryley**^{6,165} and **Margaret Cropper**,^{6,21} in 1835. Eliza was born in 1808. They had four children: **(No Given Name)**, **(No Given Name)**, **(No Given Name)**, and **(No Given Name)**.

4-**Crosfield**

4-**Crosfield**

Descendants of George Crosfield

4-Crosfield

4-Crosfield

3-**Elizabeth Crosfield**^{1,148} was born in 1807 in Lancaster, Lancashire and died on 1 Oct 1875 in Milnthorpe, Cumbria at age 68.

Elizabeth married **Richard Batt**,^{89,148} son of **William Batt**⁸⁴ and **Mary Lamley**, in 1843. Richard was born on 4 Nov 1807 in Maidenhead, Berkshire and died on 21 Jan 1903 in Arnside, Cumbria at age 95. They had four children: **Mary Ann**, **William**, **Phoebe Elizabeth**, and **(No Given Name)**.

General Notes: Draper of Leeds and then Exeter, before taking up teaching.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Ackworth.
- He worked as a Paper Manufacturer of Milnthorpe.

4-**Mary Ann Batt**¹⁵⁸ was born in 1844 in Yealand Conyers, Carnforth, Lancashire, died in 1918 at age 74, and was buried in FBG Yealand.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Jan 1859-Dec 1861 in York, Yorkshire.

Mary married **Thomas William Worsdell**,^{10,145,158} son of **Nathaniel Worsdell**^{9,10,21} and **Mary Wilson**,^{9,10,21} on 29 Jun 1865 in FMH Yealand. Thomas was born on 14 Jan 1838 in 17 Laurel Street, Liverpool, died on 28 Jun 1916 in Stonycroft, Arnside, Cumbria at age 78, and was buried in FBG Yealand. They had one daughter: **Mary Isabel**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Ackworth School 1847 To 1852.
- He worked as a Locomotive engineer.
- He was a Quaker.

5-**Mary Isabel Worsdell** was born in 1866 and died on 27 Sep 1870 in Yealand Conyers, Carnforth, Lancashire at age 4.

4-**William Batt**^{34,35,166} was born on 17 Aug 1846 in Yealand Conyers, Carnforth, Lancashire and died on 8 May 1922 in Bathford, Bath, Somerset at age 75.

Noted events in his life were:

- He was educated at Ackworth School.
- He was educated at Bootham School in 1860-1863 in York, Yorkshire.
- He worked as a Paper Manufacturer in Milnthorpe, Cumbria.

William married **Sarah Thomas**. They had one son: **Bernard Lucas**.

5-**Bernard Lucas Batt**³⁵ was born in 1885, died on 7 Dec 1944 in Bathford, Bath, Somerset at age 59, and was buried on 12 Dec 1944 in St. Swithun's cemetery, Bathford, Somerset.

4-**Phoebe Elizabeth Batt** was born in 1847 in Yealand Conyers, Carnforth, Lancashire.

Noted events in her life were:

- She was educated at The Mount School in Aug 1861-Jun 1863 in York, Yorkshire.

4-Batt

3-**Hannah Crosfield**^{1,6,9,152,167} was born on 3 Feb 1810 in Lancaster, Lancashire and died on 21 Apr 1876 in West Derby, Liverpool at age 66.

Descendants of George Crosfield

Hannah married **James Ryley**,^{6,9,167} son of **James Ryley**^{6,165} and **Margaret Cropper**,^{6,21} on 18 Mar 1835 in FMH Yealand. James was born on 18 Apr 1803 in Liverpool and died on 13 Aug 1859 in Liverpool at age 56. They had ten children: **James, Charles, Anna Margaret, John Crosfield, Catherine, William, Walter, Octavius, Reginald, and Juliet.**

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Cotton Broker of Liverpool.

4-**James Ryley** was born on 9 Jan 1836 in Liverpool.

4-**Charles Ryley**²¹ was born on 29 Sep 1840 in Liverpool.

Noted events in his life were:

- Miscellaneous: Certificate of Removal from Hardshaw West MM, 4 Aug 1858, Devonshire House MM.

4-**Anna Margaret Ryley**²¹ was born on 3 Mar 1842 in Rake Lane, Liverpool.

4-**John Crosfield Ryley**^{21,146} was born on 16 May 1843 in Rake Lane, Liverpool and died on 13 Jun 1878 in Mobile, Alabama, USA at age 35.

4-**Catherine Ryley**^{21,167} was born on 5 Dec 1844 in Rake Lane, Liverpool and died on 19 Feb 1858 in Liverpool at age 13.

4-**William Ryley**²¹ was born on 8 Nov 1845 in Rake Lane, Liverpool.

4-**Walter Ryley**²¹ was born on 17 Mar 1847 in Rake Lane, Liverpool.

4-**Octavius Ryley**²¹ was born on 3 May 1849 in Edge Lane, West Derby, Liverpool and died in 1849 in Edge Lane, West Derby, Liverpool.

4-**Reginald Ryley**²¹ was born on 16 Aug 1851 in Edge Lane, West Derby, Liverpool and died in 1901 in Croydon, Surrey at age 50.

Reginald married **Henrietta Sophia Pike**, daughter of **Ebenezer Pike**^{93,168} and **Lydia Clibborn Pike**,⁹³

4-**Juliet Ryley**²¹ was born on 2 Oct 1852 in Edge Lane, West Derby, Liverpool.

2-**Joseph Crosfield**¹ was born on 21 Mar 1756 in Kendal, Cumbria, died on 25 Jul 1830 in Hartshill, Warwickshire at age 74, and was buried in FBG Hartshill, Warwickshire.

General Notes: His was a well regarded school, leastways in the book, "In Their Own Generations" by Amice Lee, it was suggested so. Thus it was, that the brothers James and Samuel Botham were sent there. It is also given as Richard Adkin's school; presumably a brother of the father of Joseph's wife.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Schoolmaster in Hartshill, Warwickshire.

Joseph married **Ann Adkins**,¹ daughter of **Richard Adkins** and **Hannah Worme**, on 9 Jun 1794 in FMH Atherstone. Ann was born on 20 Dec 1760 in Hartshill, Warwickshire, died on 31 Jan 1825 in Hartshill, Warwickshire at age 64, and was buried on 4 Feb 1825 in FBG Hartshill, Warwickshire. They had eight children: **Jane, Richard, Hannah, George, Adkins, Joseph, Mary Ann, and Caroline.**

3-**Jane Crosfield** was born on 16 Jun 1795 in Hartshill, Warwickshire and died on 11 May 1855 at age 59.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Headmistress of Ackworth School.

Jane married **John Oddie**, son of **William Oddie** and **Ruth Hogarth**. John was born on 12 Sep 1795 in Warrington, Cheshire and died on 14 Jul 1839 in Warrington, Cheshire at age 43. They had nine children: **Rachel, Margaret, Mary Ann, Jane, Elizabeth, William, John, Richard, and Joseph.**

Descendants of George Crosfield

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Grocer in Warrington, Cheshire.
- He worked as an Accountant in Warrington, Cheshire.

4-**Rachel Oddie**⁷³ was born in 1839 and died on 22 Mar 1917 in Southport, Lancashire at age 78.

Noted events in her life were:

- She worked as a Headmistress of Ackworth School before 1896.
- She had a residence in 1896 in Weston-super-Mare, Somerset.

4-**Margaret Oddie**

4-**Mary Ann Oddie**

4-**Jane Oddie**¹⁶⁹ died on 10 Aug 1859 in Heidelberg, Germany.

4-**Elizabeth Oddie**

4-**William Oddie**

4-**John Oddie**

4-**Richard Oddie**

4-**Joseph Oddie**

3-**Richard Crosfield** was born on 26 Aug 1796 in Hartshill, Warwickshire.

3-**Hannah Crosfield**^{9,18} was born on 25 Oct 1797 in Hartshill, Warwickshire and died on 22 May 1894 in Newcastle under Lyme, Staffordshire at age 96.

Hannah married **John Harrison**,^{9,18,170} son of **Thomas Harrison** and **Sarah Vipond**, on 25 Mar 1823 in FMH Warrington. John was born on 13 Jun 1796 in Musthill, Burneside, Kendal, Cumbria and died on 4 Oct 1852 in Broughton, Manchester at age 56. They had four children: **Joseph, Sarah, George, and Thomas**.

Noted events in his life were:

- He worked as a Printer and Stationer in Warrington, Cheshire.
- He worked as a Printer in Market Street, Manchester.

4-**Joseph Harrison** was born on 14 Feb 1826 in Warrington, Cheshire.

4-**Sarah Harrison** was born on 14 Jan 1824 in Warrington, Cheshire.

4-**George Harrison** was born on 18 Feb 1827 in Warrington, Cheshire.

4-**Thomas Harrison** was born on 20 Jan 1829 in Warrington, Cheshire.

3-**George Crosfield** was born on 27 Jul 1799 in Hartshill, Warwickshire.

3-**Adkins Crosfield** was born on 25 Nov 1800 in Hartshill, Warwickshire, died on 30 Apr 1818 in Hartshill, Warwickshire at age 17, and was buried on 6 May 1818 in FBG Hartshill, Warwickshire.

3-**Joseph Crosfield** was born on 21 Jan 1802 in Hartshill, Warwickshire.

Descendants of George Crosfield

3-**Mary Ann Crosfield** was born on 8 May 1803 in Hartshill, Warwickshire.

3-**Caroline Crosfield** was born on 23 Aug 1804 in Hartshill, Warwickshire.

Source Citations

1. A. E. Musson (Joseph Crosfield & Sons Ltd.), *Enterprise in Soap and Chemicals: Joseph Crosfield & Sons, Limited 1815-1965* (Oxford: The Oxford University Press, 1965).
2. John Somervell, *Some Westmorland Wills 1686-1738* (Highgate, Kendal: Titus Wilson & Son, 1928).
3. Henry Ecroyd Smith, Smith of Doncaster & Connected Families, 1878 (Private).
4. Charles Hoyland, editor, *Transcript of the Digests of the Supplemental Registers, Lancashire QM* (London, Clerk to The Yearly Meeting: The Society of Friends, 1857); Date of birth has been adjusted to New Style calendar.
5. Norman Penney FSA FRHistS, editor, *Journal of the Friends' Historical Society*, XVI No.3 - XVI No.4 (London: The Friends' Historical Society, 1918-1919).
6. Rev. B. Nightingale MA. Litt.D., *Early Stages of the Quaker Movement in Lancashire* (London: Congregational Union of England & Wales, 1921).
7. *Annual Monitor 1849-1850* (London & York: Executors of William Alexander, 1849).
8. *Annual Monitor 1884-1885* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
9. "Edward H. Milligan, British Quakers in Commerce & Industry 1775-1920, 2007 (Sessions of York)."
10. *The Oxford Dictionary of National Biography (ODNB)* (Oxford, England: The Oxford University Press, 2016).
11. *Annual Monitor 1848-1849* (London & York: Executors of William Alexander, 1848).
12. Joseph Foster, *The Descendants of John Backhouse, Yeoman of Moss Side* (Privately printed by the Chiswick Press. 1894).
13. Claus Bernet, Web Site Vol. XXX (2009), http://www.kirchenlexikon.de/c/crosfield_j.shtml, 30 Dec 2008.
14. Dr. Richard Hingston Fox MD, *Dr. John Fothergill and his friends* (London: MacMillan & Co. Ltd., 1919).
15. *Annual Monitor 1855-1856* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
16. John Wilson, *Verses and Notes. Topographical-Historical-Antiquarian-Miscellaneous* (Livesey Street, Chorley: A. Hill, 1903).
17. Harold Waring Atkinson MBE MA FSG, *The Families of Atkinson of Roxby and Thorne - and Dearman of Braithwaite*, Limited to 500 copies (10 Eastbury Avenue, Northwood, Middlesex: By the author. Printed by Headley Brothers, 1933).
18. *Annual Monitor 1894-1895* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
19. *Annual Monitor 1874-1875* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
20. *Annual Monitor 1866-1867* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
21. The Society of Friends, *Hardshaw West (Liverpool) Membership Records* (Liverpool: Hardshaw West Archive, From 1837).
22. Arthur Charles Fox-Davies, *Directory of Gentlemen of Coat Armour*. 7th ed., 1929 (Hurst & Blackett, London).
23. *Annual Monitor 1873-1874* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
24. *Annual Monitor 1872-1873* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
25. *Annual Monitor 1889-1890* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
26. *Annual Monitor 1914-1915* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
27. *Annual Monitor 1880-1881* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
28. *Annual Monitor 1909-1910* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
29. *Annual Monitor 1890-1891* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
30. *Annual Monitor 1864-1865* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
31. *Annual Monitor 1844-1845* (London, York & Bristol: Executors of William Alexander, 1844).
32. *Annual Monitor 1846-1847* (London & York: Executors of William Alexander, 1846).
33. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 9 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, December 1919).
34. Jenny Woodland, editor, *Bootham School Register 2012* (York: Bootham Old Scholars Association, 2012).
35. Old York Scholars Association, editor, *Bootham School Register 1935* (York: Bootham School, 1935).
36. *Annual Monitor 1885-1886* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
37. *Annual Monitor 1919-1920* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
38. Edited by Emma Gibbins, *Records of the Gibbins Family*, 1911 (Private. Cornish Bros., Birmingham).
39. *Annual Monitor 1905-1906* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).

Source Citations

40. Alfred Joseph Brayshaw CBE. JP. DL., "Brayshaw Family History"; book manuscript. to Charles E. G. Pease, , Prepared from 1985 onwards. With generous permission of Mike Brayshaw.
41. Liz Oliver, "Neave/Barritt/Reynolds Pedigrees," supplied 2012 by Liz Oliver.
42. *Annual Monitor 1904-1905* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
43. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 3 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, September 1906).
44. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 4 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, October 1908).
45. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 4 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, March 1910).
46. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 5 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, November 1911).
47. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 17 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, July 1935).
48. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 17 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, April 1935).
49. Compiled by Joseph Foster, *Royal Lineage of Our Noble & Gentle Families*, 1884 (Privately Printed by Hazell, Watson & Viney. London.).
50. R. Seymour Benson, *Descendants of Isaac & Rachel Wilson*, Vol I. 1915. (Middlesbrough). Including successive Volumes & loose sheet updates to about 1965.
51. *Annual Monitor 1900-1901* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
52. Joseph Foster, editor, *Some account of the Pedigree of the Forsters of Cold Hesledon* (Sunderland: William Henry Hills, 1862).
53. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 20 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, July 1940).
54. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 21 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, March 1944).
55. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 22 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, January 1946).
56. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 23 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, March 1948).
57. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 29 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, May 1965).
58. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 34 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, November 1988).
59. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 35 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, November 1989).
60. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 6 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, March 1914).
61. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 4 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, October 1909).
62. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 5 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, October 1910).
63. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 7 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, March 1916).
64. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 10 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, December 1920).
65. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 22 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, July 1946).
66. *Annual Monitor 1883-1884* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
67. *Annual Monitor 1877-1878* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
68. *Annual Monitor 1882-1883* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
69. Liane Fenimore to Charles E. G. Pease, e-mail; privately held by Pease.
70. *Annual Monitor 1861-1862* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
71. J.J. Howard & W. B. Bannerman, *Miscellanea Genealogica et Heraldica*, 1896 (Mitchell & Hughes).
72. A & C Black, "Who's Who 2016 incorporating Who Was Who," database(<http://www.ukwhoswho.com>).
73. *Annual Monitor 1917-1918* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
74. *Annual Monitor 1896-1897* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
75. Charles Wilmer Foster, Joseph J. Green, *History of the Wilmer Family*, 1888 (Goodall & Suddick, Leeds.).
76. Sir Richard Alexander Bt. to Charles Edward Gurney Pease, e-mail; privately held by Pease.
77. *Annual Monitor 1852-1853* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
78. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 13 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, April 1928).

Source Citations

79. Joseph Whitwell Pease Bt., "The Diaries of Sir Joseph Whitwell Pease Bt." (MS Unpublished).
80. Australian Dictionary of Biography, Current as of 2015, <http://adb.anu.edu.au/biography>.
81. William Jones, *Quaker Campaigns in Peace and War* (London: Headley Brothers, 1899).
82. Sir Alfred Edward Pease Bt., *Rachel Gurney of The Grove* (London: Headley Brothers, 1907).
83. William Nicolle Oats, *A Question of Survival-Quakers in Australia in the Nineteenth Century* (St. Lucia, London & New York: University of Queensland Press, 1985); Original book furnished by Marie Kau, with appreciation and gratitude.
84. *Annual Monitor 1869-1870* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
85. Josiah Forster, editor, *Piety Promoted 1829*, Part 11 (Gracechurch Street, London: Harvery & Darton, 1829).
86. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 14 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, July 1928).
87. "The Pollard Family Record," compiled by Benjamin S. (Ben) Beck; supplied by (Ben) Beck, 25 January 2014.
88. *Annual Monitor 1887-1888* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
89. *Annual Monitor 1903-1904* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
90. *Annual Monitor 1892-1893* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
91. *Annual Monitor 1902-1903* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
92. The Mount School Admission Registers, York.
93. *Annual Monitor 1898-1899* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
94. Sir Richard Alexander Bt., "Genealogies - Alexander and Gundry Families," supplied by Sir Richard Alexander Bt; The original author is not yet established but the record is archived amongst the Alexander family papers.
95. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 24 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, November 1950).
96. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 24 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, November 1951).
97. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 25 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, November 1953).
98. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 26 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, May 1956).
99. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 27 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, November 1960).
100. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 33 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, November 1976).
101. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 9 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, August 1919).
102. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 13 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, April 1927).
103. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 32 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, November 1975).
104. Sandys B. Foster, *Pedigrees of Jowitt, Christmas 1890* (W. H. & L. Collingridge. City Press, London. Private Circulation).
105. William Robinson, editor, *Friends of a Half Century. 1840 - 1890* (London and Ashford, Kent.: Edward Hicks, Bishopsgate & H D & B Headley, Ashford, 1891).
106. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 22 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, April 1947).
107. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 26 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, May 1955).
108. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 27 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, May 1958).
109. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 28 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, May 1961).
110. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 9 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, April 1919).
111. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 3 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, June 1906).
112. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 3 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, May 1907).
113. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 6 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, May 1912).
114. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 8 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, October 1916).
115. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 10 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, December 1921).
116. Elaine Phillips and Michael Sessions, editors, *Great Lives* (York.: Quacks Books, Bootham School, Sessions Book Trust, 2018).
117. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 41 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, Dec 2015).

Source Citations

118. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 29 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, November 1966).
119. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 33 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, November 1977).
120. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 24 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, May 1951).
121. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 25 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, May 1953).
122. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 32 - No. 3* (York: Bootham School, May 1974).
123. *Wiltshire Notes and Queries 1896-1898*, Volume II (Devizes, Wiltshire: George Simpson Jnr., 1899).
124. *Annual Monitor 1860-1861* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
125. *Wiltshire Notes and Queries 1905-1907*, Volume V (Devizes, Wiltshire: George Simpson Jnr., 1908).
126. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 29 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, May 1966).
127. Various contributors, *Bootham School Magazine*, 1902 to 2010 (incomplete), Vol 1. No 1. to Vol. 39 No.4 (The O.Y.S.A).
128. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 8 - No. 6* (York: Bootham School, May 1918).
129. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 9 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, December 1918).
130. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 2 - No. 4* (York: Bootham School, May 1905).
131. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 16 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, December 1932).
132. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 15 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, December 1930).
133. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 15 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, December 1931).
134. *Annual Monitor 1897-1898* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
135. H. Montgomery Hyde, Norman Birkett. *The Life of Lord Birkett of Ulverston*, 1964 (Hamish Hamilton).
136. *Annual Monitor 1862-1863* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
137. *Joseph Foster, Pease of Darlington, 1891 (Private)*.
138. Maberly Phillips, *A History of Banks, Bankers & Banking in Northumberland*, 1894 (Effingham Wilson & Co., Royal Exchange, London).
139. *Annual Monitor 1911-1912* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
140. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 2 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, September 1904).
141. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 2 - No. 5* (York: Bootham School, October 1905).
142. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 19 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, December 1938).
143. Yvonne Entwistle, E-Mail Message Gillett family File, 27 July 2011, E-mail archive.
144. *Annual Monitor 1906-1907* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
145. *Annual Monitor 1916-1917* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
146. *Annual Monitor 1878-1879* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
147. *Annual Monitor 1893-1894* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
148. *Annual Monitor 1875-1876* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
149. John Charters, Notes on the Rickman family, 25 Aug 2011, Email-PDF.
150. *Annual Monitor 1867-1868* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
151. Rodney Whale to Charles E. G. Pease, e-mail; privately held by Pease.
152. *Annual Monitor 1876-1877* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
153. Rev. Charles Rogers LLd, *Genealogical Memoirs of the Scottish House of Christie* (London: The Royal Historical Society, 1878).
154. *Annual Monitor 1868-1869* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
155. William Alfred Jesper, *A Short History of the Jesper Family - From the Seventeenth Century to the Present Time* (York: William A. Jesper, 1916).
156. *Annual Monitor 1910-1911* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).

Source Citations

157. W. Robinson, editor, *Annual Monitor 1886-1887* (N.p.: n.p., 1887).
158. *Annual Monitor 1870-1871* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
159. *Annual Monitor 1871-1872* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
160. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 25 - No. 2* (York: Bootham School, November 1952).
161. *Annual Monitor 1843-1844* (London, York and Bristol: Executors of William Alexander, 1843).
162. *Annual Monitor 1891-1892* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
163. Joseph Spence Hodgson, editor, *Superintendents, Teachers and Principal Officers - Ackworth School 1779-1894* (Pontefract, Yorkshire: Ackworth Old Scholars Association, 1895).
164. Joseph Mark Simpson & Benjamin David Simpson MBE JP, "Simpson of Grayrigg, Kendal," supplied 2012-2013 by Joseph Mark Simpson.
165. *Annual Monitor 1845-1846* (London, York & Bristol: Executors of William Alexander, 1845).
166. *Bootham School Magazine Volume 11 - No. 1* (York: Bootham School, July 1922).
167. *Annual Monitor 1858-1859* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
168. Sir Bernard Burke, *Genealogical & Heraldic History Landed Gentry GB/I, 1894* (Harrison, London).
169. *Annual Monitor 1859-1860* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).
170. *Annual Monitor 1853-1854* (N.p.: n.p., n.d.).